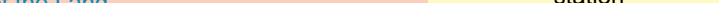


1870 '80 '90 1910 '15 '20 '25 '30 '35 '40 '45 '50 '55 '58 '60 '63 '64 '66 '67 '68 '69 '70 '71 '72 '73 '74 '75 '76 '77 '78 '79 '80 '81 '82 '83 '84 '85 '86 '87 '88 '89 '90 '91 '92 '93 '94 '95 '96 '97 '98 '99 2000 '01 '02 '03 '04 '05 '06 '07 '08 '09 '10 '11 '12 201

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<p>stories arose from work by the Central and Barkly Aboriginal Health Worker</p>									
<p>Early (1980s), 1st and 2nd generations, mainly Durrumbidgeer, Central, Barkly, and Northern Territory. Health services are delivered by community controlled health services.</p>									
Two isolation units		East Arm	Welfare Barkly recruits		East Arm Leprosarium	E arm health workers		John Russell	
			30 CA			30 CA		Noel Hayes, Leileen Hussen CAAC assist CAACHOs to open	
			AHW Basic Skills		CA AHW training centre	CA 120 AHWs		Jabangardi, Punata Stockman, St. Elizabeth Service (AIMS) return to THS	
			George Japalari, Peter Tait		George Japalari		Nixon, Betty Wales, Heather Grant		mental health
			Ailred Thomas		Ailred Thomas		Congress		Josephine Birjren, John McDonald, David Thomas
			under APY RTO		CA AHW		AHW RTOs at Congress, Danila Dilba, Anyingimil, Miwatj		Peter Toyne, Hetty Perkins
			2000 AHW training package (NT customised)		2010 NTG AHW		end, AHCA auspice CAAC		
			Determination No 3		2000 AHW training package (NT customised)		2010 NTG AHW		Profession Review 23 res.

<p>  AW movement first began in the NT </p>	<p> Many infectious diseases introduced </p>	<p> Hospital RNs then </p>	<p> Ward 3 (women) workers Carmel Munk, Susan Sr. Campion Bryant Sr. Gabriella Form </p>	<p> Isolation RNs then Cassie Mankara, Daisy Yarrul Dexter Daniels, Davis Daniels </p>	<p> Isolation Ward Isaiyah Bardaji Bunnall Peter Galateria </p>	<p> Health Workers Isaiyah Bardaji Bunnall Alexander Thompson Reid & Soong first use term Aboriginal Health Workers </p>	<p> hospital assistants centre Bloomfield St D Devanees, </p>	<p> with Basic Skills training Johnny Barcoe, Jeffrey Olo Army Laurels, Lynette Groves Carole Yarrul, Ellen Dobbs </p>	<p> E. Arm microscropy lab Dr Hargrave, Jo Dabry, Peter </p>	<p> with Basic Skills training Lynette Bandy, Sharon Wilson Janet Sandry, Elisa Hayward, </p>	<p> DHCS gives AHW training to Batchelor KIAHAW AHW training centres close. </p>	<p> DHCS reopens KIAHAW </p>	<p> with Basic Skills training Jillie Nakamura, FHC Red </p>	<p> Association AHW rep on board of CA GP Division & NTRWA </p>	<p> 1st AHW to grade as remote area nurse Sallyanne King /Sherman </p>	<p> BITE the only public training program without a PHC staff </p>	<p> remote 2008-13 (VET), QGO (higher ed), AHWs to change streams for higher ed </p>
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on oral history, based on memories. We thank any people who told us their stories and offered insight to our earlier 2007 edition.	<p>Adelaide Katherine Hospital Dr C Fenton, Daisy Cusack</p> <p>Aboriginal Mission Later Sister Maria, Nancy White</p> <p>WHO training Noumea Phillip Roberts</p> <p>Phillip Roberts gives bio I The Aborigine to HRH Elizabeth</p>	<p>EnE: Eddie Moseley, Evelyn Erlanson, Edie Dinnity/Hanrahan Dorris Green Valerie Orie Metheny/Grace</p> <p>10 traditional healers recognised by Dept Warabiri, Papunya Yuendumu</p> <p>Advocates for Aboriginal nurse assistants (not AHWs)</p>	<p>(ORS) & intra muscular penicillin Basic observations & first aid Treat common conditions Read drs notes</p> <p>Barkly mobile / remote school screening, child & maternal health Dr. Davro, Ross Gibbani Pet. Ruroy, Rosie Gibbani</p>	<p>Bagot male AHW mobile Peter Winsley, Arthur Applin, Jo Daby, Cliff Williams</p> <p>Angu's AHWs Mary Jillian, Darryl Kantawara, Amie Lauder, Harry Sing</p> <p>CA AHW mgr H. Nader</p>	<p>Levels 1-5 AIDS/STD AHWs Senior AHWs denied Cert 3 skills recognition</p> <p>THS remote restructure Top End eliminate AHW assistant mgr & educator, mgr transfer to DMS</p> <p>1995 Pantilly Lewis 1998 Mayana Burton 2000 Jennifer Summerfield</p>	<p>Champion position Le Leprosarium demolished</p> <p>Health Cert 4 1st remote AHW nurse 9 AHW nurse trainees, Grad Dip. Child/Family Health/Midwifery</p> <p>10th Mnr Barkly & Old 22 NT hospital positions</p>	<p>Clinic mgt Marilynallie Alison & Andrea Andrews Solee Andrews</p> <p>2012 Year of the AHW AMSANT Enn Liew/Fatt, Rob Cum Patrons: Kathy Abbott, Jack Cum</p>
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Roper Rv (Ngkur) mission	Emerle r/r Groat mission	1 st Native Patrol officer TG Strehlow	Aboriginal education Babe Damaso	Assistants <i>Watts-Gallacher Report</i> Bilingual ed rec.	Community Welfare Act incl child protection	1 st community based teacher edr. Yirrkala	Some become youth workers Charlie King, Allan Randall	1986-89 D-BATE (BC/Deakin)	Nga Wublu Wulg Katherine children's Angie Rumbler	Dix Teaching Batch mixed mode delivery in
				Mariam Rose Ungunmerr	1 st Australian special workers	Andrew Scobie	Barry Abbott family	Both Ways BATE (BC/Deakin)	Johannee Crocker Telling Elderly Childhood	
								MACS-Music Class Centre	Yindurndu lic childcare Wendy Nunakurr Brown	
									ETC creche Djarrkurr Marika	
									Udjalal; Rose Gajawalla; Gapwuywa Alison	
									Wunungmurra Ubukma	
									Eileen Cummings, Mal Katona	
									20 July 1987	
									Gove Com. Patrol	A Wunungmurra
									Djarrkurr Munungurril	Cumaguma
									aged care Johnna Snape Ammatjarra, As Nurse-Family Paritsh	Code of Ethics

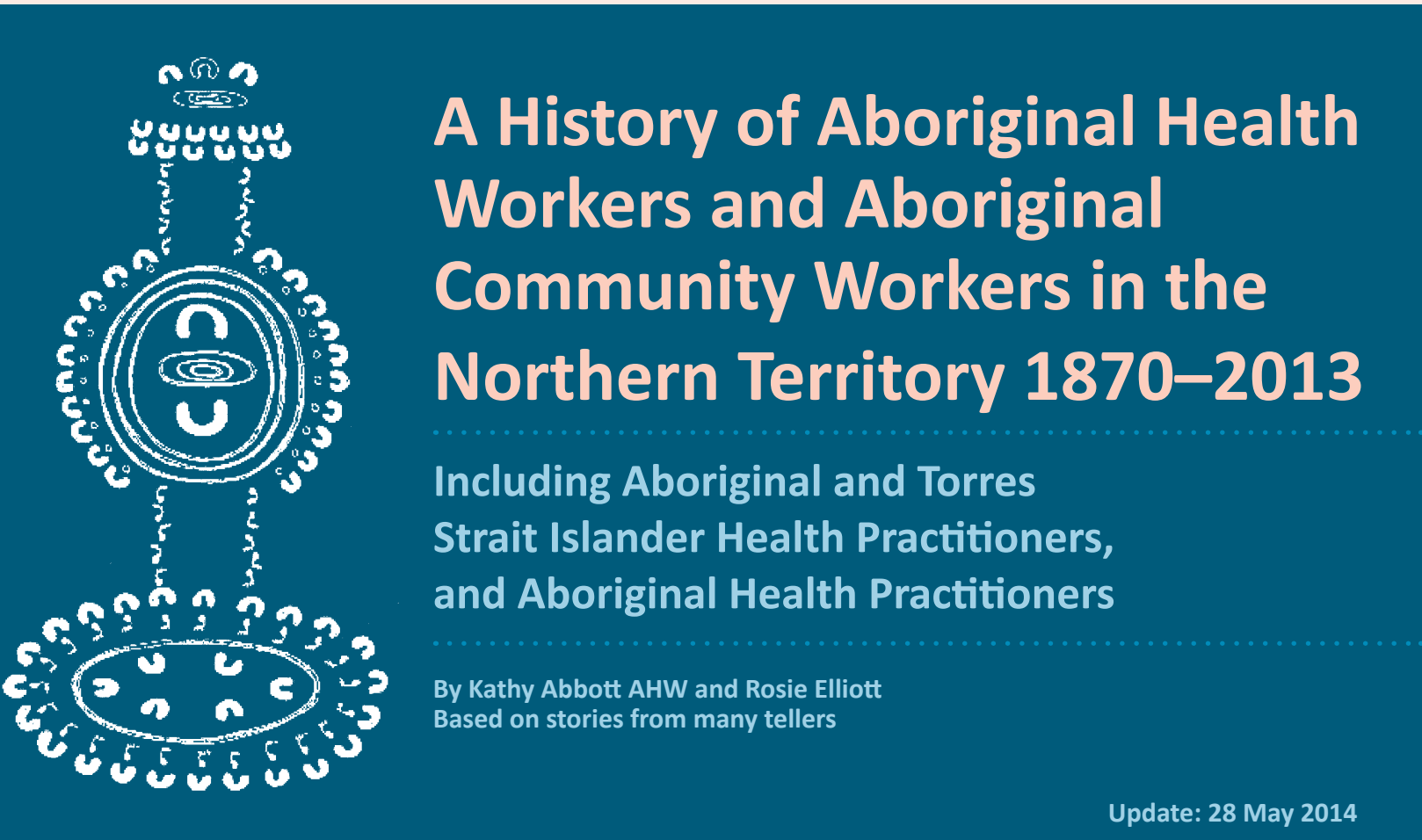
CA Afghan, chinese immigrants		set up NP hospitals	Darwin City Council	N ^T Child Welfare Act	male 52yr, female 54yr infant mortality rate 8.4%	Com Dept Health Approval for Aboriginal Teaching Assistant	Fred Hollows, Gordon Brisbane over welfare settlement hospitals	Hyalacin Tungatun	Regional councils for social dev	male 53yr, female 60yr infant mortality rate 3.7%	Juv Justice Act: youth workers become justice workers	non-accredited courses NT Open College starts	male 56yr, female 63yr infant mortality rate 2.9%	ATISC to ATISC	Forum	Strategic Unit Trish Angus	ATISC to Children's 1-5 yr children's	male 59yr, female 65yr infant mortality rate 2.5%	Strat Plan Bob Duman	Com Serv div	male 60yr, female 70yr infant mortality rate 1.6%	Commis, H Bath, universal access; Nat Quality Fmkw for early child ed; a year before school; Nat Quality Fmkw for early child ed and early childhood care Subsidised
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Continued	Reserve Bank	Vineyard Ordinal Order	Bark Petition Roy Marika	Dexter Daniels	Harold Thomas	Rights	Fund Act	Aboriginal Land Rights Act	NT ALP Secured Lands Act	Land Rights Act	but rejects test legislation	commitment reneged	Keating Reunited speech	Michael Long Confession	Many govt services privatised to corporate NGOs	Zubens Dep't Chief Minister	Suspect Racial Discrimination Act	Litt Ruda suspension	CP Inquiry fees sidelined
Menzies Coalition Order	Holt / McEwen / Gordon	Whitlam ALP govt	Fraser Coalition govt	NT self-govt. Everingham CLP govt	Hawke ALP govt	Keating ALP govt	John Howard vs Qld Dec 1982-93	Natl. Child Care Strategy	Howard Coalition govt	Rudd / Gillard ALP govt	Abbott Coalition govt	Stronger							

1870	'80	'90	'1910	'15	'20	'25	'30	'35	'40	'45	'50	'55	'58	'60	'63	'64	'66	'67	'68	'69	'70	'71	'72	'73	'74	'75	'76	'77	'78	'79	'80	'81	'82	'83	'84	'85	'86	'87	'88	'89	'90	'91	'92	'93	'94	'95	'96	'97	'98	'99	2000	'01	'02	'03	'04	'05	'06	'07	'08	'09	'10	'11	'12	201
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group. Centre Top End AHW logo 1986



↑ The AHW training program 1977
By Francis Japaruta Kelly.
This design shows the community selection process for Aboriginal worker trainees, working in partnership with training and employer groups, and how we can welcome you into our Aboriginal community.
→ The logo of the Central Australian and Barkly AHW Association 1996
→ The badge of the Top End AHWs ~1985

About A History of Aboriginal Health Workers and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT 1870–2013

This timeline, *A History of AHWs and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT 1870–2013*, is a unique story telling and history machine, recording and celebrating the achievements of generations of NT Aboriginal Health Workers, child and family community workers and educators.

This timeline seeks to build up community and workforce capacity through recording people's own stories. This edition spans 143 years, from 1870–2013, from early NT colonisation to the present day in terms of health, community service and public policy. It honours the names and events that shaped both NT and Australia wide health and community services.

This timeline was developed by Kathy Abbott AHW and Rosie Elliott, arising out of their work together with the former Central Australian and Barkly AHW Association.

These stories are a living oral history, recorded as people informed us and as we heard and selected them. We asked people to tell us a year, an event and the names of significant people involved. Their stories have all the strengths, truths, errors, details and omissions of this approach. We have corrected some first edition entries and we ask you contact us to identify any others.

We are proud to record the many achievements of so many of those who played their part in this extraordinarily complex story, to remember and praise all those people who dared bridge so many cultural barriers.

These stories cover the community controlled services, mission and community control services and the departmental health services. It puts the pioneer NT Health Worker movement in the wider national context.

Whilst this story started as a history of the NT Aboriginal health workforce, it soon became clear it could not be easily separated from the community service stories, the family and children's services. As the work progressed, it also became clear that the Aboriginal education workforce

To order copies

- Free copies will be distributed to front-line Aboriginal health services and community services in early May 2014. Some agencies will receive bulk copies to distribute free to their services.
- After the initial distribution, posters plus postage and handling costs will be charged.
- People or services seeking copies may negotiate if they wish

- to pay postage and handling costs only, or request a bulk rate.
- Posters will be laminated on request.
- View postage, lamination and bulk rate charges online.
- To order: www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au

The story tellers

The timeline authors thank all the many people who told us their stories, either for the first 2007 edition *A History of AHWs and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT and/or for this 2013 second edition.*

Our special thanks to Esther Rose Seaton for her continued input and creative support.

Thanks also to: Adam Harwood, Adrienne Boucher, Agnes McGrath, Alex Hope, Alan Haines, Alan Randall, Anne Gardener, Annuciata Dartlinga, Barbara Dhamany, Barbara Kelly, Barbara Pitman, Barbara Tynan, Ben Bartlett, Ben Halls, Bernie Shields, Bob Durman, Bonny Moss, Brian Reid, Brian Stacey, Bruce Alcorn, Bruce Simmons, Carol Jobson, Carole Taylor, Carol Ward, Cathy Wilson, Cathryn Phillips, Ceinwen Grose, Chadwick Koimala, Charlie Hodgson, Clive Rosewarne, Cyndi Cole, Cynthia Ah Mat, David Thomas, Damien Howard, Daniel Horwood, David Lines, David Thomas, Dave Richardson, Dawn Daly, Dawn Ross, David Dingala, Dayalan Devanesen, Dean Niehsner, Debbie Ersewell, Denise Mayers, Des McKenzie, Diane Clark, Diane Stokes, Djapirri Mununggirritj, Doug Rosas, Douglas Josef, Edward Tilton, Eileen Cummings, Eileen Moseley, Francie Turner, Franz Luthi, Gabby Friel, Gareth Lewis, Garry Scapin, Graham Dowling, Graham Symons,

Graham Castine, Graeme Rossiter, Gwen Wally, Gwenda Lawton, Harry Sing, Harvey Creswell, Helen Crawford, Helen Matthews, Helen Tom, Howard Bath, Ian Butt, Ian White, IATSI, Irene Oglivie, Iris Raye, Jean Ah Chee, Jean Loke, Jeff Baxter, Jeff Hulcombe, Jill Lake, Jill Wright, Jo Townsend, Jo Wright, John Condon, John Hargrave, John Tomlinson, Josie Crawshaw, Judy McKay, Karen Ah Mat, Karen Hayward, Karina Demasi, Kate Race, Kathy Abbott, Kathy McMahon, Kathy Paterson, Kelly Lewis, Ken O'Brien, Keoni Braun, Kerry Gardiner, Lee Rosas, Lee-Anne J Simms, Lesley Taylor, Linda Bunn, Linda Turner, Linda Zerna, Lorraine Johns, Louise Dennis, Lorna Fejo, Luke Morcom, Marion Scrymgeour, Marita Hope, Marjorie Patterson, Maxine Haines, Mick Meyers, Murray Garde, Nancy Jeffrey, Natasha Newman, Nathan Aucote, Nicola Slavin, Penny Phillips, Pat Anderson, Pat Braun, Patrick Ah Kit, Peta Romeyn, Peter Pangueue, RDH Librarians, Raelene Wing, Richard Hunt, Richard Nelson, Rosie Elliott, Rose Graham, Rosemary Plummer, Richard Hunt, Richard Trudgen, Rob Curry, Robin Lion, Roger Brailsford, Rose Rhodes, Sabina Knight, Sally Wagg, Sarah Brown, Sean Bowden, Shane Houston, Sharon Wallace, Stephan Rainow, Stephanie Bell, Stephanie Yikanivui, Sven Silburn, Ted Egan, Teresa Reins, Theresa Roe, Toly Sowsenko, Tony Tapsell, Tracker Tilmouth, Trish Angus, Yvonne Mitjarrandi.

The authors

Kathy Abbott and Rosie Elliott first started working together in 1995 with the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association. The idea for this timeline and the very heart of these stories comes from Kathy. The listening, design and layout was by Rosie. A loving team.

Kathy Abbott AHW
Kathy was named co-patron of the Northern Territory 2011 Year of the Aboriginal Health Worker. At the 2011 launch celebrating the year, AMSANT chair said 'Kathy Abbott is an Arandé woman of Central Australia. She is a trailblazer in Aboriginal health in Central Australia, being recruited by Trevor Cutter in the early 1970s. She was one of the first four Central Australian Aboriginal Congress' Aboriginal Health Workers, and went on to become a leading educator of non Aboriginal Health Workers through the Health Department. Kathy remains active as one of the Territory's most senior Aboriginal Health Workers ... an inspiration to new members of the Aboriginal Health Worker profession...' Kathy was also the President of the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association, Foundation Chair of the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Worker Association (NATSIHWA), coauthor of *Rhetoric and Reality* – a report on the roles

and responsibilities of Aboriginal Health Workers of the NT, Clinic Practitioner and Health Educator and Wallace Rockhole Community NT, inaugural establishment and centre director for the Akeyleura Apnera Healing Centre (Alice Springs).

Rosie Elliott
Rosie is a director of Black Wattle Consulting. She develops resources, communications and organisational tools. Her previous work includes service and resource development with SNAICC – the Secretariat of National Aboriginal and Islander Child Care, for the NT Department of Health and Community Services Office of Children and Families (Kids Tracks newsletters); AMSANT – Aboriginal Medical Services Alliance; the NT Remote Workforce Agency. From 1995–98 Rosie was EO for the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association. Rosie has developed many resources for the Aboriginal health and family sectors eg *Through Young Black Eyes Facilitators Guide*, *You're A Dad*, *SNAICC News*, *Kids Tracks Newsletter*, *Working With Families*, National research tour report of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander child and family services.

The support

The Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association CABAHWA was the first ever professional association of AHWs. Established in 1995, it was a dynamic and professional group of Centralian AHWs, both departmental and community controlled. Its deliberations were expert, professional and complex. They were moving to become an NT-wide organisation. This professional association was funded through a visionary process by the General Federal Practitioners Divisions, indicative of the strong professional relationship between NT doctors and AHWs. The association was defunded under the Howard government and folded out in 1999. The insights and vision of this group have been borne out as time has passed. CABAHWA called for 'community selection of AHWs, on-the-job training on a living wage, workplace training support and literacy training, flexible employment policies, meaningful career structure recognition of cultural competencies, and Aboriginal health industry trainers. Kathy Abbott first suggested this timeline in her role as CABAHWA Chair. This poster honours CABAHWA in using their logo, as designed by a Johnny Brisco (No.1) led group in 1996.

Black Wattle Consulting have provided pro-bono support for timeline authors to develop this second edition, including online support and timeline distribution. Black Wattle Consulting develop print and online resources, based on community consultations, research, policy and graphic design, specialising in work with Aboriginal communities in parenting support; child and family; and health and disability; and workforce development.

David Ross, CEO of the Central Land Council for his advocacy of this project to **Centrecorp** and **Yepyerneye Centre** for funding for printing and consultation travel. Without his assistance this community development project would not have proceeded.

NT Medicare Local for their financial support for this workforce development project.

CARHDS CEO Raelene Beale, for the poster launch event.

AMSANT & Department of Health staff for their many contributions

The future of this work

The authors hope:

- there will be another update of this poster in another five years (2018), and
- you will send us your input and corrections;
- we can develop an online version where you can add your own stories and pictures and we will be seeking a sponsor for this project.

- that we can help AHWs/ATSIHPs in other states develop a similar project. We have a dream of a combined national poster arising from state projects, formed under the banner of the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Workers Association (NATSIHWA);
- that over time the authors may transfer copyright to a suitable NT AHW agency and we are open to discussions on this matter.

Copyright

A History of Aboriginal Health Workers and Aboriginal Community Workers in the Northern Territory 1870–2013

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We hope you will tell us your corrections and suggestions for our next edition.
www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au
ahw@blackwattleconsulting.com.au

The Aboriginal Health Practitioner Cultural Statement below was developed as a broad response to the Aboriginal Health Worker Review 2009–2010.

The AHW Professional Review Report Implementation Committee, a partnership between the NT Department of Health and AMSANT (Aboriginal Medical Services NT), developed the following Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioner Cultural Statement.

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioner Cultural Statement

Our culture defines who we are, how we think and feel, and how we make sense of the world. For health services to be effective in Aboriginal health they must operate in ways that both show understanding and respect for Aboriginal ways of organising and doing. ATSIHPs are central to this task of ensuring cultural understanding and respect.

Our commitment to Aboriginal health

We assert that ATSIHPs are central to improving Aboriginal Health and wellbeing outcomes and bring a unique strength based approach to health care service delivery in the NT.

The vast majority of ATSIHPs are recruited from the local communities in which they work. ATSIHPs therefore have community and cultural knowledge which makes their inclusion at the heart of the local health team vital for effective primary health care services in Aboriginal Communities.

The roles of clinicians, allied health staff and ATSIHPs are equally important as a multi-disciplinary health care team. The role and contribution however of the ATSIHPs are often less acknowledged, understood or valued.

As partners we are committed to ensuring that all health programs and services:

- Work within a multi-disciplinary team approach to provide the best possible health care with respect shown to all professions;
- As part of a multi-disciplinary team, recognise and respect the important role and status of the ATSIHPs as an appropriate frontline position, as a cultural broker and clinician within the health service;
- Encompass good holistic care and continuity of care within a primary health care framework that is co-facilitated by the ATSIHPs and other Aboriginal members of the health workforce;

- Are informed by, and based upon, the needs identified by Aboriginal people and communities;
- Are provided for the benefit and betterment of Aboriginal clients, families and communities;
- Promote and respect the cultural identity and rich family relationships of Aboriginal clients;

This statement which was signed at a Aboriginal Health Practitioner Forum in October 2013 by Jeff Moffat, CEO of the NT Department of Health and John Paterson, CEO of AMSANT.

This statement seeks to promote workplace cultural diversity. These cultural security principles have now been written into new job selection criteria both in the Department and other services. The way organisations use this statement to promote Aboriginal Health Workers in the workforce will grow over time.

An (incomplete) list of practicing Aboriginal Health Workers of the Northern Territory and the cross-border regions from the 1960s onwards

The names of AHWs working in the NT and cross-border regions below were provided to us by our informants and from the records of annual reports of the Aboriginal Health Workers' Registration Board of the NT.

- Some of these AHWs remained in the profession for many years, others moved on to work in other areas, using their AHW skills;
- Some worked in a few communities, but names are only noted once;
- Some remote health services employed community selected AHWs

but they do not become registered and their names may not appear;

- Some workED effectively as AHWs before Basic Skills registration;
- Many AHWs trained in the post Basic Skills period are not recorded as this timeline records more the early years of the AHW movement.

We are sorry if we have missed your name. We have left space under each region for you to add more as you remember them. If you get a fuller list of your community AHWs over the years, please email us for

Arnhem & Kakadu regions

Angurugu Basma Dhamarrandji, Beryl Wurrabadalumba, Cheryl Patullo, Damiya Jaragba, Elaine Mamarika, Emma Baylis, Fred-John Durilla, Helen Lalara, Joaz Wurrumamba, Mary Amagula, Melva Wurrumara, Rita Bara **Galiwinku / Elcho Island** Dorothy Gondarra, Dorothy Wanamula, Garngitpa Burarrwanga, Glenda Garrawarra, Helen Guyupul Wunungmurra, Joan Djamalaka, Joanne Dhamarrandji, Joanne Dhamarrandji, John Dhamarrapa Garrawurra, Joy Dhamarrandji, Usa Muthamuluwuy Munyaryun, Peter Bukulatjpi, Stephanie Yikanivuy Dhamanydji, Ted Marawili Gondarra **Gopuwyak** Garngitpa Burarrwanga, Kathy Gaykaman, John Daymarra Garrawurra, Judith Wunungmurra, Leanne Buminia Wunungmurra, Manyabanu, Rena Bilby, Roslyn Djarrnna Wunungmurra, Ruth Yanyanybu, S Bryce, Susan Wunungmurra, Tracey Djomyi, Terrence Gujula, Teresa Ngurruwuthun, Yinanbuy Dhamanydji **Gunbalanya / Oenpelli** Chadwick Koimala, Christopher Galaminda, Daniel Nawirridi, Don Nadjanlorie, Clifford Mikiginjikinj, Davidson Narrawiti, Grace Narrawiti, Harry Thompson, Isaiah Bardjari Burrunali, Jill Nganjinmirra, Joan Gurrubul, June Nadjammerek, Junior (Chris) Galaminda Peterson Nganjinmirra, Margaret Djorlom, Margaret Guymala, Mark Nabanjgonle, Mary Dullman, Nathaniel Maralangurra, Phillip Mikiginjikinj, Priscilla Gurrubul, Ray Nayilidibi, Rita Nadjalaburnburn, Stephanie Thompson, Stephanie Nganjinmirra, Steven Gurruiwili, Thelma Mikiginjikinj, **Jabru** Kevin Buliwana, Lynette Miller **Maningrida** Carol Jangaba, Charlie Gunabarra, Cyril Oliver, Eddie Mason, Graham James, Jimmy Singleton, Joyce Bohme, Jeannie Gaambua, Margaret Dawumal, Molly Wardaguga, William

Cooper **Milingimbi** Barbara Dhamany, Beryl Djakala, Burray Purray, Daisy Gapparak, Elizabeth Dhamarrandji Bulurumawuy, Janet Bilin, John Morgan, Judy Dhurrkaj, Judy Burraypurray, Janice Djilirri Garrawiirrtja, Leanne Bundhala Dhurrkaj, Mavis Banguhanu, Mananini Djakala, Rhonda Gungarinya, Thomas Yalandhu, Valerie Wutjaniny Dhurrkaj **Milyakbarra** Violet Huddleston, Judy Lirrinjin **Numbulwar** Ann Murrungun, Florencia Murrungun, Jangu Nundhirribala, Janice Joshua, Janice Nundhirribala, Linda Joshua **Pine Creek** Angela Huddleston, Brenda Huddleston, Helen Liddy, Maria Lee **Ramingirring** David Gulpili Eunice Rickman, Gladys Malibir, Gladys Womatmalibir, Kathy Maranykunuy Gaykaman, Mandy Noisiba, Shirley Nulumburpurrr, Richard Birinbirin Daymirringu, Shirley Munungurr, Shirley Muyku Daymirringu **Umbakumba** Barry Bara Bara, Janette Mamarika, Jennifer Yantaranga, Phillip Mamarika, Warren Beikali **Warruwi / Goulburn & Minjilang / Croker Island** Annie Djurundudu, Bandyal Maymuru, Daisy Nawuriga Yamirr, Elaine Guymun, Isabel Lami-Lami, James Marawal, Jennifer Holt, Jessie Yamirr, Kathleen Ganuuna, Mary Djurundudu, Nellie Gabaridju, Nellie Mirliminy, Rachel Nimilga, Raelene Cook **Yirrkala, Nhulunbuy, Laynhapuy Homelands** Alison Gurruiwili, Bandyal Maymuru, Boyang Yunupingu, Burrangay Munungurr, Cheryl DaCosta, Dhuwarwarr Marika, Dippingla Marika, Djanambi Marika, Frances Yunupingu, Gary Janke, Gulumbu Yunupingu, Judith Wunungmurra, Lapidim Marika, Lak Lak Yunupingu, Mananu Manungurr, Margaret Wunungmurra, Maymuna Yunupingu, Nattii Merika, Peter Pangueue, Shirlene Watson, Silas Maralingura, Yinitjuwa Marika

Darwin & Tiwi regions

Adelaide River Linda McIntosh **Bachelor** Anne Marie Lee, Beatrice Parry, Betty Sullivan, Delma McCartney, Emma Collins, Freddie Scrubby, Joanne Parry, Tess Narkle **Belyuen** Cynthia Jorrock, Elizabeth Mardj, Harry Singh, Janie Sing, Julieanne Sullivan, Peter Winsley, Raelene Singh, William Williams **Bagot** Arthur Apin, Barbara Raymond, Brian Rankin, Carmel Bell, Cliff Williams, David Adams, Denise Nannup, Eleanor Brooks, Gregorina Parker, Gregory Baden, Ian Baden, Isa Abalimu, Jeanne Gadambua, John White, Kenton Winsley, Linda Hill, Linda Wauchope, Magdalene Lijah, Margaret Nelson, Michael Nelson, Paddles Moore, Pam Chadwell, Peter Winsley, Ronnie Lindsay, Selena Helwend **Darwin** Adeline Drogemuller, Amanda Cameron, Amelia Cahill, Anne Bonson, Annie McDinnny, April Bright, Ashley Clements, Bernadette Hudson, Bernie Shields, Beverley Derschow, Charlie Adams, Cheryl Patullo, Debbie Smith, Delma Holt, Dolores Henry, Eileen Kantilla, Elizabeth Coombes, Emily Gilder, Emily Mooka, Esther-Rose Seaton (Vowles), Fiona McDonald, Flo Henaway, Frank Spry, Gertrude Cusack, Gertrude Palmer, Graham Ramsay, Gregorina Parker, Happy Cook, Harold Koops, Iris Raye, Jennifer Baraga (Todd), Joe Day, Josephine Brinjen, Katrina Gordon, Kathleen Secretary, Lesley O'Brien, Linda Bunn, Louisa Collins, Marianne Skeen, Margaret Byrne, Marjorie Gilmour, Marjorie Napaljarri Winphli, Marlene Liddle,

Mundulululu (Joan) Koops, Natasha Bachman, Natasha Tatipata, Olive Rogers, Pat Gamanangga, Patricia Dawson, Pilar Cubillo, R.Walker, Rose Derschow, Sally Ross, Jeremy Downes, Mary Loyola Tipungwuti, Priscilla Tipakalappa, Samantha De La Cruz, Pearce Fogarty, Michael Williams, Sandra Nelson, Steven J Stewart, Stuart Marawul, Sumaria Corpus, Tammy Fernandez, Teresa Rangelrooy / Di Santis, Terri Cubillo, Timothy Mavis, Timothy Florette, Victoria Hunter, Wayne Ah San, Wayne Stevens, **Twi Islands** Agnes Daniels, Alberta Puruntatameri, Amanda Fourcroy, Ambrose Potamini, Anne Marie Puruntatameri, Anne Kerinaua, Cassimira Munkara, Colleen Kantilla, Cyril Rioli, Daryn Fernando, Davis Daniels, David Daniels, Dexter Daniels, Doriana Bush, Edna Mary Tipiloura, Edward Brooks, Eileen Tipolara, Elaine Tipurui, Eleanor Brooks, Eunice Orstoe, Eunice Palipumirri, Gemma Munkara, Gerald Pilakui, Gregorina Porbuki, Henry Sambono, Jemma Puruntatameri, Jerome Kerinau, Juanita Puruntatameri, Lois Daniels, Marie Brian, Marius Puruntatameri, Mary Tipungwuti, Michaelis Tipiloura, Miriam Daniels, Patrick Pallabu, Pius Tipungwuti, Peter Galaria, Priscilla Tipakalpa, Raelene Mungatopri, Roderick Burnett, Therese Bourke, Una Palipumirri, Valentina Puatjintji, Valma Tipaloura, Virginia Galaria, Wilhemina Puruntatameri

Katherine region

Amanbidgie Edna Hester, Henry Pumpkin **Beswick / Barunga** Nancy Weston, Buck Rixon, Clare Bush, William Rickson, Shane Martin, Selena Ashley, Nancy Bamagola Ashley, Lee George, Loretta George, Jennifer Kennedy, Anne Marie Lee **Borroalola** Irene Desley Thompson, Florette Timothy, Mavis Timothy, Annie McDinnny, Roddy Friday, Richard Hammer, Rhonda Simon, Mavis Timothy, David Cox **Bulman** Sally Anne King (Sherman), Mark Hansen, Selina Ashley, Lorna Martin, Mary Anne Barowel, Del Hunter **Bulla** Jack Little (No 1), Marjorie Little, Nicholas Laurie, Betty Little, Betty Laurie, Rhonda Henry, Estelle Long **Dagarruga & Kalkaringi** Deane Farquharson, Dee Hampton, Jeremy Morris, Jeremy Frith, Maureen Frith, Patrick Jimmy, Richard Alay, Rob Roy, Roderick Burnett, **Jilkjinningan** Hannah Moore, Debbie Newman **Katherine** A Collard, Adrian McDonald, Ann Moffat, Bessie Martin, Beverley Morrison, Bruce Davis, David Lines, Dean Turner, Dorothy Butler, Doug Rosas, Edna Chong, Elizabeth Ross, Emily Collins, Emily Gilder, Eric Thomas, Geoffrey Kruger, George Kruger, Glenda Turvey, Helen Morris, Hinton Lowe, Irene Oglivie, John Narrier, Johnny Wilson, Joseph Cox, Kim Grainer,

Sheila Algy **Ngukurr** Alexander Thompson, Anthony Daniels, Dianne Gumbull, Freds Roberts, Heather Ponto, Heather John-Forrest, Roy Creswell, Ruth Joshua, Rena Bilby **Palumpa** Jack Wadidji, Rosemary Fraser, Camilla Goorritta, Pauline Roberts **Peppimenarti** Anastasia Wilson, Felicity Jamarin **Pine Creek** Helen Liddy, Jenny Holt **Robinson River** Rhonda Simon Bulman Lorna Martin, Smiler Martin, Sally-Anne King, Beverly Morrison, Bruce Herbert, Clancy Roberts, Phillip Roberts, Silas Roberts, Dora Dickson **Timber Creek** Andrea Cameron, Deborah Jones **Urapuntja** Ruth Joshua, Dean Niehsner **Wadeye / Port Keats** Cornelius Mollingam, Sabina

Parmbuk, Victor Parmbuk, Bede Lantjin, Juliet Chula, Irene Dumoo, Timothy Dumoo, Maria Kungal, Christopher Kolomboort, Cecochea Narjic, Angelica Kolomboort, Paula Jongman, Diana Kungal, Gerada Smiler, Annuciata Dartlinga, Ethelreda Dartlinga, Jacinta Allijung, Mathias Nemariuk, Ethelreda Dartlinga, Stephanie Denia, Philomena Crocombe, Berence Dumoo, Phillipine Parmbuk, Agnes Tschermir, Lillina Tchernna **Woodikupildiya** Lana Miller **Yarrolin / Walengeri** Agnes McCann, Brian Pedwell, William (Billy) Campbell, Jessie Brown, Joy Shaw, Lorraine Johns, Morgan Fraser, Neville Brown, Noelene Campbell, Susan Campbell, Teresa Snowy, Victoria Woods, William Gulwin (EHW)

Barkly region

Ali Curung Ada Dickinson, Anthony Newcastle, David Robertson, Ella Haywood, Graham Beasley, Jessie Camphoo, Karen Foster, Yvonne Driver **Amplatawajia** Eileen Bonny, Richard Downs, **Alpururulam / Lake Nash** Albert McKay, Anne Marie Hughes, Annabelle Mahoney, Danny Williams, Katie Heffernan, Leanne Thompson, Marlene Teague, Mary Turner **Garungu / Elliott** Amy Lauder, Anne Grant, Doreen Fitzpatrick, Janet Sandy, Lynette Bathern, Molly Gruman, Marilyn Bathern, Oscar Wilson, Regina Bill, Revette Bathern, Rowena Albert **McClaren Creek** Davie Duggie **Murray Downs** Eileen Dobbs **Owarrilla / Canteen Creek** Graham Clegg, Maxine Haines, Milly Mick, Tony Duggie **Tennant Creek** Aloma Schmidt, Anastasia Wilson, Barbara Foster, Betty Wales, Cliff Plummer, Chiquita Bicknell, Danny Niddie, Darrin Trindall, David Kerrin SR, Debbie Munckton, Debra Fry, Deborah Jay, Delma Holt,

Dion Williams, Doris Campbell, Dorothy Williams, Elaine Driver, Emily George, Fred D'Hang, Gail Williams, Gaye Foster, Gwenda Lawton, Heather Ross, Iris Hogan, Joey Alum, Johnny Wilson, Joyce Napurulla Schroeder, Judy Nixon, Karen Sam, Kaylene Kenny, Penny Law, Leon Jones, Linda Gabrielle, Lynette Wales, Pat Braun, Lenny Ah Kit, Margaret Law, Marlene Bennett, Marjorie Patterson, Malcolm Laughton, M.Williams, Melanie Brodie, Noel Newcastle, Noelene Nelson, Noreen Grant, Paul Hingston, Priscilla Martin, Peter Ngurruwuthun, Ray Rhoda, Sean Dawson, Susan Kenny, Trevor Johnson, Robert Wilson, Rhonda O'Keefe, Rosemary Hoffman, Russell Sandy, Travis Bruce **Utopia** Able Moijana, Eddie Dimmie, Eileen Bonny, Eileen Kamara, Gloria Ngala, Lena Pula, Kathleen Pitjara, Lucky Morton, Maureen Nungnungra, Maivs Holmes, Michael Ngwara, Marilyn Brown, Sam Ngwara **Wutunugurra / Epenara** Annette Nungala

Central Australian region

Alcoota Josie Napangardi, Nancy Tilmouth **Alice Springs** Agnes Ebatringa, Allira Stuart, Amanda Swan, Amy Lauder, Antoinette Law, Bayden Williams, Ben Halls, Bernadette Stuart, Calvin Chong, Chippy Miller, Chris Wally, Colleen Roberts, Cynthia Ah Mat, Dale Alison, Damien Wiley, Della Pearce, Dawn Pearce, Doug Walker, Dwayne Pearce, Edith Tranter, Eileen Campbell, Eileen Bloomfield, Elaine Campbell, Emily Cox, Emily George, Francis Turner, Gwendolyn Wally, Jane Barnes, Janice Bathern, Jean Jan Chee, Jean McCarlin, Jennifer Thompson, Jennette Hampton, Joan Sultan, John Armstrong, Josephine Fij, Joyce Taylor, Julie Wright, Katherine Coulthard, Kathy Abbott, Kym Stanton, Lana Abbott, Leonard Law, Lesley Campbell, Lilly Geraghty-Madsen, Lynette Dennis (Nankivell), Lorraine Pepperill, Lynnette O'Bree (Tilmouth), Lynnette Stuart, Mark Waroon, MareePalmer Thompson, Margaret Hampton, Margie Lankin, Marie Ellis, Marie Ramjoh, Marilyn Armstrong, Mary Anne Turner, Mary Colleen Turner, Mary Napangardi paritci, Mercia Roberts, Natalie Newman, Natasha Craigie-Braun, Noel Newcastle, Noella Palmer, Patrick Eades, Richard Seden, Sheila Ferguson, Shirley Stuart, Ricky Orr, Riley Williams, Rose Graham, Ross Cole, Rosslyn Campbell, Ricka Brown, Sandra Galvin, Sheila Armstrong,Trudy Inkamala, Thelma Carlisle, Terry Braun, Tony McMasters, Wayne Ngai McDonald, Iris Taylor, Theresa Wilson, Freddie Peitji, Sarah Gallagher **Ikuntji / Haasts Bluff** Phillip Lane, Esther Hayes **Kalkatjara / Docker River** Charlie Walkabout, Rachel Brumby, Kitty Orgula, Mary Gillian Mitchell, Howard Smith, Unrob Chirrup **Kunayungku** Brenda Kelly **Ltyentye Apurte / Santa Teresa** Geoffrey Oliver, Francesca Williams, Annette Ronson, Mary Anne Ryder, Gertrude Palmer, Phillipine Gorey, Alice Gorey, Vanessa Gorey, Theodore Johnson, Catherine Stewart, Mathew Ellis, Osmond Alice, Maree Oliver, Catherine Stuart, Jason

King, Louise Webb, Marietta McMillan, Noella Palmer, Theodora Johnson, **Mutijulu** Nathan Aucote, Travis Bruce, Umbidong Emanatura **Napperby** Frank Diana, Rachael Charles, Stephen Brisco, Vicki Dixon, **Ntaria / Hermannsburg** Annabelle Ngaken, Brian Williams, Brokus Jabangardi, Catherine Motna, Dale Allison, Darryl Kantawarra, Dianne Abbott, Emily Cox, Erna Inkamala, Erna Malbunka, Freddy Pei Pei, Jacob Malbunka, Janet Carol, Jimmy Watson, Joseph Long, Helen Stuart, Linda Inkamala, Lynette Malbunka, Lynette Spencer, Marion Swift, Max Malbunka, Max Inkamala, Mitchell King, MaryAnne Malbunka, Lydia Angus, Marlene Wheeler, Ngrei Donald, Peter Stuart, Ralph Malbunka, Renita Kantawarra, Susan Abbott, Violet Long, Violet Malbunka, **Nyiripi** Grace Eagan, Hamilton Morris, Lindsay Turner, Mathew Eagan, Nola Wilson, Valerie Napangurra **Tara / Neutral Junction** Thea Nungala **Titjalka** / **Maryvale** Allison Wilkyka, Janie Wells, Sophia Conway, **Ti-Cree** Christine Jo Kamara, Frances Ross Pultara, Jeannie Campbell, Josie Napangardi, Malcolm Heffernan, Robbie Charles **Yuelumu / Mt Allan** Isobel Hagen **Walungurru / Kintore** Clara Naparlara, Eric Baku, Smithy Zimran, George Japajjarri, Marlene Nampjijjara, Pam Nungjerai Brown, Tjampa Tjapajjarri, Tommy Conroy, Benny Japajjarri **Warumpi** / **Papunya** Adrian Sleight, Andrew Bula, Annmarie Nampjijjara, Barbara Mark, Brockus Jabangardi, David Corby, Dr George Japajjarri (trad.healer), George Brown, Kathleen Whiskey, Peter Junga (trad.healer), Peter Junga, Kathleen Whiskey, Peter Junga (trad.healer), Sharon Nungala **Watiwawu / Mt Liebig** Audrey Nampjijjara Turner, Punata Stockman **Wilora** Rebecca Numina **Willowra** Aileen Long, April Martin, Barney Kilgareth, Janet Simpson, Julie Kitson **Yendumu** Albert Marshall, Anthony Egan, Audrey Eagan, Cheryl Kunoth, Connie Wallit, Francis Japarula Kelly, Greg Sampson, Ida Nungala Granites, Jillie Nakamarra, Johnny Wayne, Lenny Davis, Lottie Robertson Lynette Granites, Molly Nampjijjara Langdon, Ruth Naplajjarri, Tilo Nungala, Terry Nelson

Cross border regions (South Australia, Western Australia, Northern Territory)

Pitjantjanja Homelands Bobby Daniels, Ivan Baker, Roma Peterman **Blackstone/Wingellina/Warakuna** Bates, Nerida Martin, Rhonda Watson, Winnie Woods, Norma Murray **Kiwirrkura** Libby Fam **Nganampai** **Kalka (Indulkana, Minjili, Fregon, Enabellia, Amata, Nyngan, Kalka, Pipalyatjara, Watarru)** Adrian Dodd, Alison Carroll, Amanda Lennon, Amelia Amos, Amos Lennon, Angkalia Nelson, Anita Amos, Audrey Miller, Barbara Amos, Barbara Moore, Bianca Inkamala, Chris Ken, Cyril McKenzie, David Willis, Dennis Colson, Dianne Strangways, Donald Fraser, Edna Dimmie, Erin Nelson, Fairy Stevens, Francis (Carr) Connolly, Gregory David, Jacob McKenzie, Jennifer Summerfield, Josephine Mlick, Ijwaili Watson, Kamikya Maureen Kulyuru, Kawarki

Thompson, Langalki De Rose, Larry Brady, Leah Brady, Lee Lawrie, Leo Nelson, Louise Tucker, Loyd Inkamala, Linda Stevens, Lindsay Lewis, Lorna Dodd, Makinti Minutjukur, Marlene Doolan, Maryanne Nyuntungu, Mary Willis, Mayana Burton, Meredith Treacle, Merridy Levers, Muwija Robinson, Nara Tjmi, Noelene Baka, Tony Ward, Nyukana Treacle, Nyukana Norris, Pantjiti Lewis, Phyllis Edwards, Priscilla Singer, Purki Edwards, Richard Kanari, Richard Schilling, Robert Stevens, Rogie Roberts, Roger Paddy, Sadie Singer, Sandy Williams, Sheila Bannington, Stanley Winddy, Susan Woodford, Tanya Tjapalyi, Teresa Campbell, Tjukapatti Brumby, Vanessa Young, Veronica Brady, Wayne Hately, William Frazier, Wilky Baka