





# A History of Aboriginal Health Workers and Aboriginal Community Workers in the Northern Territory 1870–2013

Including Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioners, and Aboriginal Health Practitioners

By Kathy Abbott AHW and Rosie Elliott  
Based on stories from many tellers

Update: 28 May 2014

↑ The AHW training program 1977  
By Francis Japaruta Kelly.

This design shows the community selection process for Aboriginal worker trainees, working in partnership with training and employer groups, and how we can welcome you into our Aboriginal community.

→ The logo of the Central Australian and Barkly AHW Association 1996  
The badge of the Top End AHWs -1985



## About A History of Aboriginal Health Workers and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT 1870–2013

This timeline, *A History of AHWs and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT 1870–2013*, is a unique story telling and history machine, recording and celebrating the achievements of generations of NT Aboriginal Health Workers, child and family community workers and educators.

This timeline seeks to build up community and workforce capacity through recording people's own stories. This edition spans 143 years, from 1870–2013, from early NT colonisation to the present day in terms of health, community service and public policy. It honours the names and events that shaped both NT and Australia wide health and community services.

This timeline was developed by Kathy Abbott AHW and Rosie Elliott, arising out of their work together with the former Central Australian and Barkly AHW Association.

These stories are a living oral history, recorded as people informed us and as we heard and selected them. We asked people to tell us a year, an event and the names of significant people involved. Their stories have all the strengths, truths, errors, details and omissions of this approach. We have corrected some first edition entries and we ask you contact us to identify any others.

We are proud to record the many achievements of so many of those who played their part in this extraordinarily complex story, to remember and praise all those people who dared bridge so many cultural barriers.

These stories cover the community controlled services, mission and community control health and the departmental health services. It puts the pioneer NT Health Worker movement in the wider national context.

Whilst this story started as a history of the NT Aboriginal health workforce, it soon became clear it could not be easily separated from the community service stories, the family and children's services. As the work progressed, it also became clear that the Aboriginal education workforce

## To order copies

- Free copies will be distributed to front-line Aboriginal health services and community services in early May 2014. Some agencies will receive bulk copies to distribute free to their services.
- After the initial distribution, posters plus postage and handling costs will be charged.
- People or services seeking copies may negotiate if they wish

to pay postage and handling costs only, or request a bulk rate.

- Posters will be laminated on request.
- View postage, lamination and bulk rate charges online.
- To order: [www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au](http://www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au)**

## The story tellers

The timeline authors thank all the many people who told us their stories, either for the first 2007 edition *A History of AHWs and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT and/or for this 2013 second edition.*

**Our special thanks** to Esther Rose Seaton for her continued input and creative support.

**Thanks also to:** Adam Harwood, Adrienne Boucher, Agnes McGrath, Alex Hope, Alan Haines, Allan Randall, Anne Gardener, Annetta Dartlinga, Barbara Dhamany, Barbara Kelly, Barbara Pitman, Barbara Tynan, Ben Bartlett, Ben Hall, Bernie Shields, Bob Durman, Bonny Moss, Brian Reid, Brian Stacey, Bruce Alcorn, Bruce Simmons, Carol Jobson, Carole Taylor, Carol Ward, Cathy Wilson, Cathryn Phillips, Ceinwen Grose, Chadwick Komala, Charlie Hodgson, Clive Rosewarne, Cyndi Cole, Cynthia Ah Mat, David Thomas, Damien Howard, Daniel Horwood, David Lines, David Thomas, Dave Richardson, Dawn Daly, Dawn Ross, David Dingala, Dayalan Devenases, Dean Niehsner, Debbie Ersewell, Denise Mayers, Des McKenzie, Diane Clark, Diane Stokes, Djapirri Mununggurr, Doug Rosas, Douglas Josef, Edward Tilton, Eileen Cummings, Eileen Moseley, Francie Turner, Franz Luthi, Gabby Friel, Gareth Lewis, Garry Scapin, Graham Dowling, Graham Symons,

## The authors

Kathy Abbott and Rosie Elliott first started working together in 1995 with the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association. The idea for this timeline and the very heart of these stories comes from Kathy. The listening, design and layout was by Rosie. A loving team.

**Kathy Abbott AHW**

Kathy was named co-patron of the Northern Territory 2011 Year of the Aboriginal Health Worker. At the 2011 launch celebrating the year, AMSANT chair said 'Kathy Abbott is an Arrernte woman of Central Australia. She is a trailblazer in Aboriginal health in Central Australia, being recruited by Trevor Cutter in the early 1970s. She was one of the first four Central Australian Aboriginal Congress' Aboriginal Health Workers, and went on to become a leading educator of non Aboriginal Health Workers through the Health Department. Kathy remains active as one of the Territory's most senior Aboriginal Health Workers ... an inspiration to new members of the Aboriginal Health Worker profession...' Kathy was also the President of the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association, Foundation Chair of the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Worker Association (NATSIHWA), coauthor of *Rhetoric and Reality* – a report on the roles

Graham Castine, Graeme Rossiter, Gwen Wally, Gwenda Lawton, Harry Sing, Harvey Creswell, Helen Crawford, Helen Matthews, Helen Tom, Howard Bath, Ian Butt, Ian White, IATSI, Irene Oglivie, Iris Raye, Jean Ah Chee, Jean Loke, Jeff Baxter, Jeff Hulcombe, Jill Lake, Jill Wright, Jo Townsend, Jo Wright, John Condon, John Hargrave, John Tomlinson, Josie Crawshaw, Judy McKay, Karen Ah Mat, Karen Haywood, Karrina Demasi, Kate Race, Kathy Abbott, Kathy McMahan, Kathy Paterson, Kelly Lewis, Ken O'Brien, Keoni Braun, Kerry Gardiner, Lee Rosas, Lee-Anne J Simms, Lesley Taylor, Linda Bunn, Linda Turner, Linda Zerna, Lorraine Johns, Louise Dennis, Lorna Fejo, Luke Morcom, Marion Scrymgeour, Marita Hope, Marjorie Patterson, Maxine Haines, Mick Meyers, Murray Garde, Nancy Jeffrey, Natasha Newman, Nathan Aucote, Nicola Slavin, Penny Phillips, Pat Anderson, Pat Braun, Patrick Ah Kit, Peta Romeyn, Peter Pangueue, RDH Librarians, Roelene Wing, Richard Hunt, Richard Nelson, Rosie Elliott, Rose Graham, Rosemary Plummer, Richard Hunt, Richard Trudgen, Rob Curry, Robin Lion, Roger Brailsford, Rose Rhodes, Sabina Knight, Sally Wagg, Sarah Brown, Sean Bowden, Shane Houston, Sharon Wallace, Stephan Rainow, Stephanie Bell, Stephanie Yikanivuy, Sven Silburn, Ted Egan, Teresa Reins, Theresa Rose, Toly Sowenko, Tony Tapsell, Tracker Tilmouth, Trish Angus, Yvonne Mitjarrandi.

## The authors

and responsibilities of Aboriginal Health Workers of the NT, Clinic Practitioner and Health Educator and Wallace Rockhole Community NT, inaugural establishment and centre director for the Akuleerle Apmeria Healing Centre (Alice Springs).

**Rosie Elliott**

Rosie is a director of Black Wattle Consulting. She develops resources, communications and organisational tools. Her previous work includes service and resource development with SNAICC – the Secretariat of National Aboriginal and Islander Child Care, for the NT Department of Health and Community Services Office of Children and Families (Kids Tracks newsletters); AMSANT – Aboriginal Medical Services Alliance; the NT Remote Workforce Agency. From 1995–98 Rosie was EO for the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association. Rosie has developed many resources for the Aboriginal health and family sectors eg *Through Young Black Eyes Facilitators Guide, You're A Dad*, SNAICC News, *Kids Tracks Newsletter, Working With Families*, National research tour report of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander child and family services.

## The support

**The Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association** CABAHWA was the first ever professional association of AHWs. Established in 1995, it was a dynamic and professional group of Centralian AHWs, both departmental and community controlled. Its deliberations were expert, professional and complex. They were moving to become an NT-wide organisation. This professional association was funded through a visionary process by the federal General Practitioners Divisions, indicative of the strong professional relationship between NT doctors and AHWs. The association was defunded under the Howard government and folded in 1999. The insights and vision of this group have been borne out as time has passed. CABAHWA called for 'community selection of AHWs, on-the-job training on a living wage, workplace training support and literacy training, flexible employment policies, meaningful career structure recognition of cultural competencies, and Aboriginal health industry trainers. Kathy Abbott first suggested this timeline in her role as CABAHWA Chair. This poster honours CABAHWA in using their logo, as designed by a Johnny Brisco (No.1) led group in 1996.

has travelled a similar pathway. The implications of the National Training Reform Agenda 1984–1996 continue to this day to ricochet through NT Aboriginal employment settings. The first edition of *A History of AHWs and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT* was printed in April 2007. Over 2000 copies were distributed, free, NT wide to health services, schools, councils, women's centres, children services, educational organisations and policy makers. *The Aboriginal and Islander Health Worker Journal* then reprinted another 2000 copies and sent it to their national readership (May/June 2007, Vol 31 – Number 3). The April 2007 timeline was launched by the NT Minister for Health Dr Chris Burns and inducted into NT Parliament at the First Cabinet meeting in Alice Springs by Minister Karl Hampton MLA.

Over the years the authors received very many requests for reprints, additions, corrections and updates. However this edition was only made possible from funding support for printing, consultation and distribution from Centrecorp, Yeperney Shopping Centre and NT Medicare Local. All labour costs were provided gratis by the authors. The authors hope to recoup some labour costs through sale of the poster where appropriate.

This second edition was launched on 29 April 2014 in Alice Springs and 14 May in Darwin. Around 2000 free copies were distributed within the NT and nationally. Or thanks to CARHDS for hosting our launches.

The authors are mindful of the recent title changes under the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practice Board of Australia. This includes the titles Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioners, and Aboriginal Health Practitioners. However in respect of the generations of Aboriginal Health Workers and the continuity of this timeline story, we have retained the title as Aboriginal Health Workers.

We hope you will enjoy walking and talking along this line of time. We are sure you will marvel at the contributions of so many people and communities, a story told in such detail, growing so fast, in such a short time, moving from Dreamtime to Ourtime.

## Copyright

*A History of Aboriginal Health Workers and Aboriginal Community Workers in the Northern Territory 1870-2013*

**Publisher:** Black Wattle Consulting  
**Copyright:** Kathy Abbott AHW and Rosie Elliott 2014

**Black Wattle Consulting** have provided pro-bono support for timeline authors to develop this second edition, including online support and timeline distribution. Black Wattle Consulting develop print and online resources, based on community consultations, research, policy and graphic design, specialising in work with Aboriginal communities in parenting support; child and family; and health and disability; and workforce development.

**David Ross, CEO of the Central Land Council** for his advocacy of this project to **Centrecorp** and **Yeperney Centre** for funding for printing and consultation travel. Without his assistance this community development project would not have proceeded.

**NT Medicare Local** for their financial support for this workforce development initiative.

**CARHDS** CEO Raelene Beale, for the poster launch event.

**AMSANT & Department of Health staff** for their many contributions

- that we can help AHWs/ATSIHPs in other states develop a similar project. We have a dream of a combined national poster arising from state projects, formed under the banner of the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Workers Association (NATSIHWA);
- that over time the authors may transfer copyright to a suitable NT AHW agency and we are open to discussions on this matter.

## Contact us: feedback and comments

We hope you will tell us your corrections and suggestions for our next edition.

**[www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au](http://www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au)**  
**[ahw@blackwattleconsulting.com.au](mailto:ahw@blackwattleconsulting.com.au)**

## The Aboriginal Health Practitioner Cultural Statement below was developed as a broad response to the Aboriginal Health Worker Review 2009–2010.

*The AHW Professional Review Report Implementation Committee, a partnership between the NT Department of Health and AMSANT (Aboriginal Medical Services NT), developed the following Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioner Cultural Statement.*

## Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioner Cultural Statement

**Our culture defines who we are, how we think and feel, and how we make sense of the world. For health services to be effective in Aboriginal health they must operate in ways that both show understanding and respect for Aboriginal ways of organising and doing. ATSIHPs are central to this task of ensuring cultural understanding and respect.**

## Our commitment to Aboriginal health

We assert that ATSIHPs are central to improving Aboriginal Health and wellbeing outcomes and bring a unique strength based approach to health care service delivery in the NT.

The vast majority of ATSIHPs are recruited from the local communities in which they work. ATSIHPs therefore have community and cultural knowledge which makes their inclusion at the heart of the local health team vital for effective primary health care services in Aboriginal Communities.

The roles of clinicians, allied health staff and ATSIHPs are equally important as a multi-disciplinary health care team. The role and contribution however of the ATSIHPs are often less acknowledged, understood or valued.

As partners we are committed to ensuring that all health programs and services:

- Work within a multi-disciplinary team approach to provide the best possible health care with respect shown to all professions;
- As part of a multi-disciplinary team, recognise and respect the important role and status of the ATSIHPs as an appropriate frontline position, as a cultural broker and clinician within the health service;
- Encompass good holistic care and continuity of care within a primary health care framework that is co-facilitated by the ATSIHPs and other Aboriginal members of the health workforce;
- Are informed by, and based upon, the needs identified by Aboriginal people and communities;
- Are provided for the benefit and betterment of Aboriginal clients, families and communities;
- Promote and respect the cultural identity and rich family relationships of Aboriginal clients;

*This statement which was signed at a Aboriginal Health Practitioner Forum in October 2013 by Jeff Moffat, CEO of the NT Department of Health and John Paterson, CEO of AMSANT.*

*This statement seeks to promote workplace cultural diversity. These cultural security principles have not been written into new job selection criteria both in the Department and other services. The way organisations use this statement to promote Aboriginal Health Workers in the workforce will grow over time.*

## An (incomplete) list of practicing Aboriginal Health Workers of the Northern Territory and the cross-border regions from the 1960s onwards

The names of AHWs working in the NT and cross-border regions below were provided to us by our informants and from the records of annual reports of the Aboriginal Health Workers' Registration Board of the NT.

- Some of these AHWs remained in the profession for many years, others moved on to work in other areas, using their AHW skills;
- Some worked in a few communities, but names are only noted once;
- Some remote health services employed community selected AHWs

## Arnhem & Kakadu regions

**Angurugu** Basma Dhamarrandji, Beryl Wurrabadalumba, Cheryl Patullo, Damiya Jaragba, Elaine Mamarika, Emma Baylis, Fred-John Durilla, Helen Lalara, Joaz Wurrumamba, Mary Amagula, Melva Wurrumara, Rita Bara **Galwinka / Elcho Island** Dorothy Gondarra, Dorothy Wanamula, Garrngitpa Burarrwanga, Glenda Garrawarra, Helen Guyupul Wunungmurra, Joan Djamalaka, Joanne Dhamarrandji, Joanne Dhamarrandji, John Daymarrupa Garrawurra, Joy Dhamarrandji, Lisa Muthamuluwuy Munyaryuyun, Peter Bukulatjipi, Stephanie Yikanivuy Dhamanydji, Ted Marawilli Gondarra **Gapuwiyak** Garrngitpa Burarrwanga, Kathy Gaykamanu, John Daymarrupa Garrawurra, Judith Wunungmurra, Lesanne Buninya Wunungmurra, Manyabun, Rena Billy, Roslyn Djarrnana Wunungmurra, Ruth Yananybu, S.Bryce, Susan Wunungmurra, Teresa Djomyi, Terrence Guyula, Teresa Ngurruwuthun, Yananbu Dhamanydji **Gunbalanya / Oenpelli** Chadwick koimala, Christopher Galamindia, Daniel Nawirridi, Don Nadjanorle, Clifford Mikginjinkinj, Davidson Narrawiti, Grace Narrawiti, Harry Thompson, Isaiah Bardjal Burrunali, Jill Nganjinjarra, Joan Girrubul, June Nadjamereck, Junior (Chris) Galamindia Peterson Ngarrimira, Margaret Djorlom, Margaret Guymala, Mark Nabajangone, Mary Dullinan, Nathaniel Maralungurra, Phillip Mikginjinkinj, Priscilla Girrabul, Ray Nayilididi, Rita Nadjalaburnburn, Stephanie Thompson, Stephanie Nganjinjarra, Steven Gurruiwui, Thelma Mikginjinkinj, **Jabru** Kevin Buliwana, Lynette Miller **Maningrida** Carol Jangalba, Charlie Gunabarra, Cyril Oliver, Eddie Mason, Graham James, Jimmy Singleton, Joyce Bohme, Jeannie Gaambua, Margaret Dawumal, Molly Wardaguga, William

but they do not become registered and their names may not appear;

- Some workED effectively as AHWs before Basic Skills registration;
- Many AHWs trained in the post Basic Skills period are not recorded as this timeline records more the early years of the AHW movement.

We are sorry if we have missed your name. We have left space under each region for you to add more as you remember them. If you get a fuller list of your community AHWs over the years, please email us for

Cooper **Milingimbi** Barbara Dhamany, Beryl Djakala, Burray Purraj, Daisy Gapparack, Elizabeth Dhamarrandji Bulurumuyaw, Janet Billin, John Morgan, Judy Dhurckay, Judy Burraypurraj, Janice Djiljiri Garrawiirtja, Leanne Bundhala Dhurckay, Mavis Banganhu, Manayani Djakala, Rhonda Gungarinya, Thomas Yalandhu, Valerie Wutjaniny Dhurckay **Milyakbarra** Violet Huddleston, Judy Lirrinjin **Numbulwar** Ann Murrungun, Florence Murrungun, Jangu Nundhirribala, Janice Joshua, Janice Nundhirribala, Linda **Josua** **Pine Creek** Angela Huddleston, Brenda Huddleston, Helen Liddy, Maria Lee **Ramingining** David Gulpipli Eunice Rickman, Gladys Malibir, Gladys Womatmalbirn, Kathy Maranykuyuy Gaykamanu, Mandy Noimba, Shirley Nulumburpurraj, Richard Birinbirin Djaymirringu, Shirley Munungurr, Shirley Muiyku Djaymirringu **Umbakumba** Barry Bara Bara, Janette Mamarika, Jennifer Yantarranga, Phillip Mamarika, Warren Beikali **Waruru / Gouburn & Minjilang / Croker Island** Annie Djurundudu, Bandyail Maymuru, Daisy Nawuriga Yamir, Elaine Guymun, Isabel Lami-Lami, James Marawal, Jennifer Holt, Jessie Yamir, Kathleen Ganuyna, Mary Djurundudu, Nellie Gabaridju, Nellie Mirriminy, Rachel Nimilga, Raelene Cook **Yirrkala, Nhulunbuy, Lajnahapuy Homelands** Alison Gurruiwui, Bandyail Maymuru, Boyang Yunupingu, Burrayang Munungurr, Cheryl DaCosta, Dhuruwarrwar Marika, Dipilnga Marika, Djanambi Marika, Frances Yunupingu, Gary Janke, Gulumbu Yunupingu, Judith Wunungmurra, Lapidim Marika, Lak Lak Yunupingu, Manana Manungurr, Margaret Wunungmurra, Maymuna Yunupingu, Natiti Merika, Peter Pangueue, Shirlene Watson, Silas Maralingura, Yinitjuwa Marika

## Darwin & Tiwi regions

**Adelaide River** Linda McIntosh **Batchelor** Anne Marie Lee, Beatrice Parry, Betty Sullivan, Delma McCartney, Emma Collins, Freddie Scrubby, Joanne Parry, Tess Narkle **Belyuen** Cynthia Jorrock, Elizabeth Mardj, Harry Singh, Janie Sing, Julieanne Sullivan, Peter Winsley, Raelene Singh, William Williams **Bogot** Arthur Apin, Barbara Raymond, Brian Rankin, Carmel Bell, Cliff Williams, David Adams, Denise Nannup, Eleanor Brookes, Gregoriana Parker, Gregory Baden, Ian Baden, Ina Abalumi, Jeannie Galambua, John White, Kenton Winsley, Linda Hill, Linda Paddoch, Magdalene Lynch, Margaret Nelson, Michael Rankin, Paulles Moore, Pam Chadwell, Peter Winsley, Ronnie Lindsay, Selena Helwend **Darwin** Adeline Drogemuller, Amanda Cameron, Amelia Cahill, Anne Bonson, Annie McInnery, April Bright, Ashley Clements, Bernadette Hudson, Bernie Shields, Beverley Derschow, Charlie Adams, Cheryl Patullo, Debbie Smith, Delma Holt, Dolores Henry, Eileen Kantilla, Elizabeth Coombes, Emily Gilder, Emily Mooka, Esther-rose Seaton (Vowles), Fiona McDonald, Lu Henaway, Frank Spry, Gertrude Cusack, Gertrude Palmer, Graham Ramsay, Gregoriana Parker, Happy Cook, Harold Koops, Iris Raye, Jennifer Baraga (Todd), Joe Daye, Josephine Birjien, Katrina Hodson, Kathleen Secretary, Leslie O'Brien, Linda Bunn, Louisa Collins, Marianne Skene, Margaret Byrne, Marjorie Gilmour, Marjorie Napaljarri Wimpili, Marlene Liddle,

Mundulullulu (Joan) Koops, Natasha Bachman, Natasha Tatpata, Olive Rogers, Pat Gamanangga, Patricia Dawson, Pilar Cubillo, R.Walker, Rose Derschow, Sally Ross, Jeremy Downes, Mary Loyola Tipungunuti, Priscilla Tipikalappa, Samantha De La Cruz, Pearce Fogarty, Michael Williams, Sandra Nelson, Steven J Stewart, Stuart Marawul, Sumaria Corpius, Tammy Fernandez, Teresa Rangeloory / Di Santis, Terri Cubillo, Timothy Mavis, Timothy Florette, Victoria Hunter, Wayne Ah Sam, Wayne Steven, **Twi Islands** Agnes Daniels, Alberta Purantatameri, Anita Fourcroy, Ambrose Portamini, Anne Marie Purantatameri, Aneke Kerinaua, Cassimira Munkara, Colleen Kantilla, Cyril Rioli, Darryn Fernando, Davis Daniels, David Daniels, Dexter Daniels, Dorrianna Bush, Edna Mary Tipioura, Edward Brooks, Eileen Tipolara, Elaine Tipurki, Eleanor Brooks, Eunice Ortoe, Eunice Palipauirri, Gemma Munkara, Gerald Pilaku, Gregoriana Porbiuki, Henry Sambono, Jemma Purantatameri, Jerome Kerinau, Juanita Purantatameri, Lois Daniels, Marie Brogan, Marius Purantatameri, Mary Tipungunuti, Michealis Tipioura, Miriam Daniels, Patrick Pallabu, Pius Tipungunuti, Peter Galaria, Priscilla Tipikalpa, Raelene Mungatopi, Roderick Burnett, Therese Bourke, Una Palipauirri, Valentina Puautjimi, Valma Tipaloura, Virginia Galaria, Wilhelmina Purantatameri,

## Katherine region

**Amanbidgie** Edna Hester, Henry Pumpkin **Beswick / Barunga** Nancy Weston, Buck Rixon, Clare Bush, William Rickson, Shane Martin, Selena Ashley, Nancy Bamagola-Ashley, Lance George, Loretta George, Jennifer Kennedy, Anne Marie Lee **Borroalola** Irene Desley Thomson, Florette Timothy, Mavis Timothy, Annie McInnery, Roddy Friday, Richard Hammer, Rhonda Simon, Mavis Timothy, David Cox **Bulman** Sally Anne King (Sherman), Mark Hansen, Selina Ashley, Lorna Martin, Mary Anne Barowel, Del Hunter **Bulla** Jack Little (No 1), Marjorie Little, Nicholas Laurie, Betty Little, Betty Laurie, Rhonda Henry, Estelle Long **Daguragu & Kalarngi** Dean Farquharson, Dee Hampton, Helen Mary Morris, Jeremy Frith, Maureen Frith, Patrick Jimmy, Richard Ayle, Rob Roy, Roderick Burnett, **Jilkjangan** Hannah Moore, Delores Newman **Katherine** A.Collard, Adrian McDonald, Ann Moffat, Bessie Martin, Beverley Morrison, Bruce Davis, David Lines, Dean Turner, Dorothy Butler, Doug Rosas, Edna Chong, Elizabeth Ross, Emily Collins, Emily Gilder, Eric Thomas, Geoffrey Kruger, George Kruger, Glenda Turvey, Helen Morris, Hinton Lowe, Irene Oglivie, John Narrier, Johnny Wilson, Joseph Cox, Kim Grainer,

Leitisha Jackson, Letrick Mota, Linda Lawrence, Margaret King, Maxy Allyson, May Holtze, May Rosas, Nancy Wesley, Noelene Andrews, Patricia Dawson, Peter Mota, Raelene Wing, Ramsay Graham, Ray Rose, Renee Reeves, Ronald Oglivie, Ronnie Smiler, Rosemary Birch, Ruth Joshua, Shane Wing, Velma King, Veronica King, Viv Turner **Kununurra** Edna Hester **Lajamanu** Bessie Dixon, Charlotte De Satge, Dennis Holtz, Fabian Dixon, Jonathon Dixon, May Holtz, Mervyn Dixon, Maryanne Dixon, Ray Rose, Teresa Matthews **Mangallalak** Alison Andrews, Andrea Andrews **Mingyathi** Carol Hodgson, Heather Wilfred **Nauyiu / Daly River** Sr. Agatha Milinginj, Beatrice Parry, Sr Beatrice Tharlim, Benedict Wungung, Brian Miller, Daisy Namitji, Dawn Daly, Delores Parry, Frances Marrar, Gary Stott, Grace Daly, Henry Sambono, Ignatius Jarmruk, Lana Miller, Laurie Rooney, Leah McCarthy, Leonora McCarthy, Lena Jalaluk, Marita Sambono, Michael Muller, Patricia Parry, Patricia Parry, Phil, Phillipine Parling, Sabina Parmbuk, Vincent Sambono **Nganmariyanga / Palumpa** Pauline Roberts/Wodjidi, Rosemary Fraser **Nitpurruj / Pigeon Hole** Jocelyn Victor, Lorraine Johns, Raymond Hector,

Sheila Aley **Ngukurr** Alexander Thompson, Anthony Daniels, Dianne Gumbull, Freds Roberts, Heather Ponto, Heather John-Forrest, Roy Creswell, Ruth Joshua, Rena Billy **Palumpa** Jack Wadidji, Rosemary Fraser, Camilla Goorritta, Pauline Roberts **Pepeminarri** Anastasia Wilson, Felicity Jimirin **Pine Creek** Helen Liddy, Jenny Holt, **Robinson River** Rhonda Simon Bulman Lorna Martin, Smiler Martin, Sally-Anne King, Beverly Morrison, Bruce Herbert, Clancy Roberts, Phillip Roberts, Silas Roberts, Dana Dickson **Timber Creek** Andrea Cameron, Deborah Jones **Urapuntja** Ruth Joshua, Dean Niehsner **Wadeye / Port Keats** Cornelius Mollingam, Sabina

Parmbuk, Victor Parmbuk, Bede Lantjin, Juliet Chula, Irene Dumoo, Timothy Durgo, Maria Kungal, Christopher Kolombourt, Ceochepta Narjic, Angelica Kolombourt, Paula Jongman, Diana Kubo, Gerada Smlier, Anunciata Dartinga, Ethelreda Dartinga, Jacinta Alliong, Frances Memaruk, Ethelreda Dartinga, Stephanie Berida, Plomomena Crocombe, Berenice Dumoo, Phillipine Parmbuk, Agnes Chemjiri, Lillina Tcherna **Woodkupalidya** Lana Miller **Yarralin / Walangeri** Agnes McCann, Brian Pedwell, William (Billy) Campbell, Jessie Brown, Joy Shaw, Lorraine Johns, Morgan Fraser, Neville Brown, Noelene Campbell, Susan Campbell, Teresa Snowy, Victoria Woods, William Gulwin (EHW)

## Barkly region

**Alii Curung** Ada Dickson, Anthony Newcastle, David Robertson, Elisa Haywood, Graham Bessley, Jessie Campbell, Koen Foster, Yvonne Driver **Ampilatwatya** Eileen Bonny, Richard Downes, **Alpururulam / Lake Nash** Albert McKay, Anne Marie McHugh, Annabelle Mahoney, Denny Williams, Katie Heffernan, Lesley Nelson, Marlene Teague, Mary Turner **Garurung / Elliott** Amy Lauder, Annie Grant, Doreen Fitzpatrick, Janet Sandy, Lynette Bathern, Molly Gruman, Marilyn Bathern, Oscar Wilson, Regina Bill, Revette Bathern, Rowena Albert **McCloren Creek** Davie Duggie **Murray Downs** Eileen Dobbs **Owarrilla / Canteen Creek** Graham Clegg, Maxine Haines, Mully Mick, Tony Duggie **Teannt Creek** Aloma Schmidt, Anastasia Wilson, Barbara Foster, Betty Wales, Cliff Plummer, Chiquita Bicknell, Danny Nidridge, Darrin Trindall, David Kerrin Snr, Debbie Munckton, Debra Fry, Deborah Fry, Delma Holt,

Dion Williams, Freds Campbell, Dorothy Williams, Elaine Driver, Elisa Haywood, Doris D'Hang, Willy Williams, Gae Foster, Gwenda Lawton, Heather Rosas, Iris Hogan, Joey Alum, Johnny Wilson, Joyce Napurulla Schroeder, Judy Nixon, Ken Sam, Kaylene Kenny, Lenny Law, Leon Jones, Lynda Gabrielle, Lynette Wales, Pat Braun, Patrick Ah Kit, Margaret Law, Marlene Bennett, Marjorie Patterson, Malcolm Laughton, M.Williams, Melanie Brodie, Noel Newcastle, Noelene Nelson, Noreen Grant, Paul Hingston, Paul Fitzpatrick, Peter Ngurruwuthun, Ray Rhoda, Sean Dawson, Susan Kenny, Trevor Johnson, Robert Wilson, Rhonda O'Keefe, Rosemary Hoffman, Russel Handy, Travis Bruce **Utopia** Abie Mobjina, Eddie Dinnie, Eileen Bonny, Eileen Kamara, Gloria Ngala, Lana Pula, Kathleen Pitjarja, Lucky Morton, Maureen Nungerrai, Snowy Holmes, Michael Ngwari, Marilyn Brown, Sam Ngwari **Wutunugurra / Epenara** Annette Nungala

## Central Australian region

**Alcoata** Josie Napangardi, Nancy Tilmouth **Alice Springs** Agnes Ebratinga, Allira Stuart, Amanda Swan, Amy Lauder, Antonette Law, Bayden Williams, Ben Hals, Bernadette Stuart, Calvin Chong, Chippy Miller, Chris Wally, Colleen Roberts, Cynthia Ah Mat, Dale Alison, Damien Willey, Della Pearce, Dawn Pearce, Doug Walker, Dwayne Pearce, Edith Tranter, Eileen Campbell, Eileen Bloomfield, Elaine Campbell, Emily Cox, Emily George, Francis Turner, Gwendalyn Wally, Jane Barnes, Janice Bathern, Jean Ah Chee, Jean McCarthy, Jennifer Thompson, Jennette Hampton, Joana Sulstan, John Armstrong, Josephine Fly, Joyce Taylor, Julie Wright, Katherine Coulthard, Kathy Abbott, Kym Stanton, Lana Abbott, Leonard Law, Lesley Campbell, Lilly Gieragthy-Madsen, Lynette Dennis (Nankivell), Lorraine Peepell, Lynnette O'Brien (Tilmouth), Lynette Stuart, Mark Waroc, MareePalmer Thompson, Margaret Hampton, Margie Lankin, Marie Ellis, Marie Ramjohn, Marilyn Armstrong, Mary Anne Turner, Mary Colleen Turner, Mary Napangardi Patrick, Mercia Roberts, Natalie Newman, Natasha Craigie-Braun, Ross Cole, Rosslyn Noelia Palmer, Patrick Eades, Richard Seden, Sheila Ferguson, Shirley Stuart, Ricky Orr, Riley Williams, Rose Graham, Ross Cole, Rosslyn Campbell, Sabina Brown, Sandra Galavin, Sheila Armstrong,Trudy Inkamala, Thelma Carlisle, Terry Braun, Tony McMasters, Wayne Campbell, Willy Bray **Attijera / Haasts Range** Jacinta Bush, Rosalie Petrick, Shirley Neil, **Amoonguna** Barbara Shaw, Ena Williams, Shirley Neale **Apatola / Finke** Johnny Briscoe (No.1), Marie Cook, Richard Dodd **Areyonga / Ulu** Ngoi Ngoi McDonald, Iris Taylor, Theresa Wilson, Freddie Peiper, Sarah Gallagher **Iantjy / Haasts Bluff** Phillip Lane, Esther Hayes **Kalkutjajara / Docker River** Charlie Walkabout, Rachel Brumbay, Kitty Origula, Mary Gillian Mitchell, Howard Smith, Unrob Chirrup **Kunayungku** Brenda Kelly **Ltyentye Apurte / Santa Teresa** Geoffrey Oliver, Francesca Williams, Annette Ronson, Mary Anne Ryder, Gertrude Palmer, Phillipine Gorey, Alice Gorey, Vanessa Gorey, Theodore Johnson, Catherine Stewart, Mathew Ellis, Osmond Alice, Maree Oliver, Catherine Stuart, Jason

King, Louise Webb, Marietta McMillan, Noella Palmer, Theodora Johnson, **Mutiulu** Nathan Aucote, Travis Bruce, Umbidong Emanatura **Napperby** Frank Djana, Rachael Charles, Stephen Brisco, Vicki Dixon, **Ntaria / Hermansberg** Annabelle Ngalken, Brian Williams, Brokus Jabangardi, Catherine Motna, Dale Allison, Darryl Kantawarra, Dianne Abbott, Emily Cox, Erna Inkamala, Erna Malbunka, Freddy Pei Pei, Jacob Malbunka, Janet Carrol, Jimmy Watubon, Joseph Long, Helen Stuart, Lionel Inkamala, Lynette Malbunka, Lynette Spencer, Marion Swift, Max Malbunka, Max Inkamala, Mitchell King, MaryAnne Malbunka, Lydia Angus, Marlene Wheeler, Ngai Donald, Peter Stuart, Ralph Malbunka, Renita Kantawarra, Susan Abbott, Violet Long, Violet Malbunka, **Nyirpi** Grace Eagan, Hamilton Morris, Lindsay Turner, Mathew Eagan, Nola Wilson, Valerie Napurulla **Tanda / Neutral Junction** Thea Nungala **Tijikola / Marjory** Allison Wilyuka, Janie Wells, Sophia Conway, **Ti-Tree** Christine Joe Kamara, Frances Ross Pultara, Jeannie Campbell, Josie Napangardi, Malcolm Heffernan, Robbie Charles **Yueluma / Mt Allan** Isobel Hagen **Walungurru / Kintore** Clara Naparrula, Eric Baku, Smithy Zmrnan, George Japaljarri, Marlene Nampijjima, Pam Mungergery Brown, Tjarrpu Japaljarri, Tommy Conaway, Benny Japaljarri **Warumpu / Papunya** Adrian Sleigh, Andrew Bulu, Annamarie Nampijjima Barbara Marx, Brookus Jabangardi, David Corby, Dr George Japaljarri (trad.hearer), George Brown, Kathleen Whiskey, Peter Jungala Major, Sharon Nungala **Watiyawanu / Mt Liebig** Audrey Nampijjima Turner, Punata Stockman **Wilora** Rebecca Nunina **Willowra** Aileen Long, April Martin, Barney Kilgareth, Janet Simpson, Julie Kitson **Yuelumamu** Albert Marshall, Anthony Egan, Audrey Eagan, Cheryl Kunoth, Connie Wallit, Francis Japarula Kelly, Greg Sampson, Ida Nungala Granites, Jillie Nakamarra, Johnny Wayne, Lenny Davis, Lottie Robertson Lyngala, Nickamires, Molly Nampijjima Langdon, Ruth Napaljarri, Tui Nungala, Terry Nelson

## Cross border regions (South Australia, Western Australia, Northern Territory)

**Pitjatjajara Homelands** Bobby Daniels, Ivan Baker, Roma Peterman **Blackstone/Wingellina/Warakuna** Bates, Nerida Martin, Rhonda Watson, Winnie Woods, Norma **Murray Kirkwura** Libby Fam **Nganampa Health (Indulkana, Mimili, Fregon, Ernabella, Amata, Nyampari, Kalka, Pilapatjarra, Watarru)** Landon Dodd, Alison Carroll, Amanda Lennon, Amelia Amos, Amos Lennon, Angkalyia Nelson, Anita Amos, Audrey Miller, Barbara Amos, Barbara Moore, Bianca Inkamala, Chris Ken, Cyril McKenzie, David Willis, Dennis Colson, Dianne Strangways, Donald Fraser, Edna Dinnie, Erin Nelson, Fairy Stevens, Francis (Carr) Connolly, Gregory Davis, Jack McKenzie, Jennifer Summerfield, Josephine Mick, Ijivalli Watson, Kamikya Maureen Kulyuru, Kawarki

Thompson, Langalki De Rose, Larry Brady, Leah Brady, Lee Lawrie, Leo Nelson, Louise Tucker, Lou Inkamala, Linda Stevens, Lindsay Lewis, Lorna Dodd, Makinti Mintujukur, Marlene Doolan, Maryanne Nyuntungu, Mary Willis, Mayana Burton, Meredith Tracker, Merridy Levers, Muwija Robinson, Nara Njmi, Noelene Baele, Nura Ward, Nyukana Terega, Nyukana Norries, Pantiji Lewis, Phyllis Edwards, Priscilla Singer, Purki Edwards, Richard Kanari, Robert Schilling, Robert Stevens, Rogi Roberts, Roger Paddy, Sadie Singer, Sandy Williams, Sheila Bannington, Stanley Windy, Susan Woodford, Tanya Tjapalyi, Teresa Campbell, Tjukaputi Brumbay, Vanessa Young, Veronica Brady, Wayne Hataky, William Gulwin, Willy Kalka