







↑ The AHW training program 1977  
By Francis Japarula Kelly.  
This design shows the community selection process for Aboriginal worker trainees, working in partnership with training and employer groups, and how we can welcome you into our Aboriginal community.  
→ The logo of the Central Australian and Barkly AHW Association 1996  
→ The badge of the Top End AHWs ~1985

### About A History of Aboriginal Health Workers and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT 1870–2013

This timeline, *A History of AHWs and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT 1870–2013*, is a unique story telling and history machine, recording and celebrating the achievements of generations of NT Aboriginal Health Workers, child and family community workers and educators.

This timeline seeks to build up community and workforce capacity through recording people's own stories. This edition spans 143 years, from 1870–2013, from early NT colonisation to the present day in terms of health, community service and public policy. It honours the names and events that shaped both NT and Australia wide health and community services.

This timeline was developed by Kathy Abbott AHW and Rosie Elliott, arising out of their work together with the former Central Australian and Barkly AHW Association.

These stories are a living oral history, recorded as people informed us and as we heard and selected them. We asked people to tell us a fun, event and the names of significant people involved. Their stories have all the strengths, truths, errors, details and omissions of this approach. We have corrected some first edition entries and we ask you contact us to identify any others.

We are proud to record the many achievements of so many of those who played their part in this extraordinarily complex story, to remember and praise all those people who dared bridge so many cultural barriers.

These stories cover the community controlled services, mission and community control services and the departmental health services. It puts the pioneer NT Health Worker movement in the wider national context.

Whilst this story started as a history of the NT Aboriginal health workforce, it soon became clear it could not be easily separated from the community service stories, the family and children's services. As the work progressed, it also became clear that the Aboriginal education workforce

### To order copies

- Free copies will be distributed to front-line Aboriginal health services and community services in early May 2014. Some agencies will receive bulk copies to distribute free to their services (eg AMSANT, the Department of Health, LGAN, CARHDS).
- After the initial distribution, posters plus postage and handling costs will be charged.
- People or services seeking copies may negotiate if they wish to pay postage and handling costs only, or request a bulk rate.
- Posters will be laminated on request.
- View postage, lamination and bulk rate charges online.
- To order: [www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au](http://www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au)**

### The story tellers

The timeline authors thank all the many people who told us their stories, either for the first 2007 edition *A History of AHWs and Aboriginal Community Workers in the NT and/or for this 2013 second edition.*

Our special thanks to Esther Rose Seaton for her continued input and creative support.

**Thanks also to:** Adam Harwood, Adrienne Boucher, Agnes McGrath, Alex Hope, Alan Haines, Allan Randall, Aine Gardner, Anunciata Dartinga, Barbara Dhamany, Barbara Kelly, Barbara Pitman, Barbara Tynan, Ben Bartlett, Ben Hall, Bernie Shields, Bob Durman, Bonny Moss, Brian Reid, Bruce Alcorn, Bruce Simmons, Carol Jobson, Carole Taylor, Carol Ward, Cathy Wilson, Cathryn Phillips, Ceinwen Grose, Chadwick Koimala, Charlie Hodgson, Clive Rosewarne, Cyndi Cole, Cynthia Ah Mat, David Thomas, Damien Howard, Daniel Horwood, David Lines, David Thomas, Dave Richardson, Dawn Daly, Dawn Ross, Dayalan Devanesen, Dean Niehsner, Debbie Ersewell, Denise Mayers, Des McKenzie, Diane Clark, Diane Stokes, Doug Rosas, Douglas Josif, Edward Tilton, Eileen Cummings, Eileen Moseley, Francie Turner, Franz Luthi, Gabby Friel, Gareth Lewis, Garry Scapin, Graham Dowling, Graham Symons, Graham

Castine, Graeme Rossiter, Gwen Wally, Gwenda Lawton, Harry Sing, Harvey Creswell, Helen Crawford, Helen Matthews, Helen Tom, Howard Bath, Ian Butt, Ian White, IATISIS, Irene Ogilvie, Iris Raye, Jean Ah Chee, Jean Loke, Jeff Baxter, Jeff Hulcombe, Jill Lake, Jill Wright, Jo Townsend, Jo Wright, John Condon, John Hargrave, John Tomlinson, Josie Crawshaw, Judy McKay, Karen Ah Mat, Karen Hayward, Karinna Demasi, Kate Race, Kathy Abbott, Kathy McMahon, Kathy Paterson, Kelly Lewis, Ken O'Brien, Keoni Braun, Kerry Gardner, Lee Rosas, Lee-Anne J Simms, Lesley Taylor, Linda Burn, Linda Turner, Linda Zerna, Lorraine Johns, Louise Dennis, Lorna Fejo, Luke Morcom, Marion Scrymgeour, Marita Hope, Marjorie Patterson, Maxine Haines, Nick Mcyers, Murray Garde, Nancy Jeffrey, Natasha Newman, Nathan Aucote, Nicola Slavin, Penny Phillips, Pat Anderson, Pat Braun, Patrick Ah Kit, Peta Romeyn, Peter Pangueue, RDH Librarians, Raeline Wing, Richard Hunt, Richard Nelson, Rosie Elliott, Rose Graham, Rosemary Plummer, Richard Hunt, Richard Trudgen, Rob Curry, Robin Lion, Roger Brailsford, Rose Rhodes, Sabina Knight, Sarah Brown, Sean Bowden, Shane Houston, Sharon Wallace, Stephan Rainow, Stephanie Bell, Stephanie Yikaniwui, Sven Silbrer, Ted Egan, Teresa Reins, Theresa Roe, Toly Sosenko, Tony Tapsell, Tucker Tilmouth, Trish Angus, Yvonne Mitjarrandi.

### The authors

Kathy Abbott and Rosie Elliott first started working together in 1995 with the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association. The idea for this timeline and the very heart of these stories comes from Kathy. The listening, design and layout was by Rosie. A loving team.

**Kathy Abbott AHW**  
Kathy was named co-patron of the Northern Territory 2011 Year of the Aboriginal Health Worker. At the 2011 launch celebrating the year, AMSANT chair said 'Kathy Abbott is an Arrernteji woman of Central Australia. She is a trailblazer in Aboriginal health in Central Australia, being recruited by Trevor Cutter in the early 1970s. She was one of the first four Central Australian Aboriginal Congress' Aboriginal Health Workers, and went on to become a leading educator of non Aboriginal Health Workers through the Health Department. Kathy remains active as one of the Territory's most senior Aboriginal Health Workers ... an inspiration to new members of the Aboriginal Health Worker profession...'. Kathy was also the President of the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association, Foundation Chair of the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Worker Association (NATSIHWA), coauthor of *Rhetoric and Reality* – a report on the roles

and responsibilities of Aboriginal Health Workers of the NT, Clinic Practitioner and Health Educator and Wallace Rockhole Community NT, inaugural establishment and centre director for the Akeleerle Apmeria Healing Centre (Alice Springs).

**Rosie Elliott**  
Rosie is a director of Black Wattle Consulting. She develops resources, communications and organisational tools. Her previous work includes service and resource development with SNAICC – the Secretariat of National Aboriginal and Islander Child Care, for the NT Department of Health and Community Services Office of Children and Families (Kids Tracks newsletters); AMSANT – Aboriginal Medical Services Alliance; the NT Remote Workforce Agency. From 1995–98 Rosie was EO for the Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association. Rosie has developed many resources for the Aboriginal health and family sectors eg *Through Young Black Eyes Facilitators Guide*, *You're A Dad*, *SNAICC News*, *Kids Tracks Newsletter*, *Working With Families*, National research tour report of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander child and family services.

### The support

The Central Australian and Barkly Aboriginal Health Workers Association CABAHWA was the first ever professional association of AHWs. Established in 1995, it was a dynamic and professional group of Centralian AHWs, both departmental and community controlled. Its deliberations were expert, professional and complex. They were moving to become an NT-wide organisation. This professional association was funded through a visionary process by the federal General Practitioners Divisions, indicative of the strong professional relationship between NT doctors and AHWs. The association was defunded under the Howard government and folded in 1999. The insights and vision of this group have borne out as time has passed. CABAHWA called for: community selection of AHWs, on-the-job training on a living wage, workplace training support and literacy training, flexible employment policies, meaningful career structure recognition of cultural competencies, and Aboriginal health industry trainers. Kathy Abbott first suggested this timeline in her role as CABAHWA Chair. This poster honours CABAHWA in using their logo, as designed by a Johnny Brisco (No.1) led group in 1996.

**Black Wattle Consulting** have provided pro-bono support for timeline authors to develop this second edition, including online support and timeline distribution. Black Wattle Consulting develop print and online resources, based on community consultations, research, policy and graphic design, specialising in work with Aboriginal communities in parenting support; child and family; and health and disability; and workforce development.

**David Ross, CEO of the Central Land Council** for his advocacy of this project to **Centrecorp** and **Yippeneye Centre** for funding for printing and consultation travel. Without his assistance this community development project would not have proceeded.

**NT Medicare Local** for their financial support for this workforce development initiative.

**CARHDS** CEO Raeline Beale, for the poster launch event.

**AMSANT & Department of Health staff** for their many contributions

### The future of this work

- The authors hope:
- there will be another update of this poster in another five years (2018), and
  - you will send us your input and corrections;
  - we can develop an online version where you can add your own stories and pictures and we will be seeking a sponsor for this project.
  - that we can help AHWs/ATSIHPs in other states develop a similar project. We have a dream of a combined national poster arising from state projects, formed under the banner of the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Workers Association (NATSIHWA);
  - that over time the authors may transfer copyright to a suitable NT AHW agency and we are open to discussions on this matter.

### Copyright

*A History of Aboriginal Health Workers and Aboriginal Community Workers in the Northern Territory 1870–2013*

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### Contact us: feedback and comments

We hope you will tell us your corrections and suggestions for our next edition.

**[www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au](http://www.blackwattleconsulting.com.au)**

### The Aboriginal Health Practitioner Cultural Statement below was developed as a broad response to the Aboriginal Health Worker Review 2009–2010.

*The AHW Professional Review Report Implementation Committee, a partnership between the NT Department of Health and AMSANT (Aboriginal Medical Services NT), developed the following Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioner Cultural Statement.*

### Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioner Cultural Statement

Our culture defines who we are, how we think and feel, and how we make sense of the world. For health services to be effective in Aboriginal health they must operate in ways that both show understanding and respect for Aboriginal ways of organising and doing. ATSIHPs are central to this task of ensuring cultural understanding and respect.

### Our commitment to Aboriginal health

We assert that ATSIHPs are central to improving Aboriginal Health and wellbeing outcomes and bring a unique strength based approach to health care service delivery in the NT.

The vast majority of ATSIHPs are recruited from the local communities in which they work. ATSIHPs therefore have community and cultural knowledge which makes their inclusion at the heart of the local health team vital for effective primary health care services in Aboriginal Communities.

The roles of clinicians, allied health staff and ATSIHPs are equally important as a multi-disciplinary health care team. The role and contribution however of the ATSIHPs are often less acknowledged, understood or valued.

As partners we are committed to ensuring that all health programs and services:

- Work within a multi-disciplinary team approach to provide the best possible health care with respect shown to all professions;
- As part of a multi-disciplinary team, recognise and respect the important role and status of the ATSIHPs as an appropriate frontline position, as a cultural broker and clinician within the health service;
- Encompass good holistic care and continuity of care within a primary health care framework that is co-facilitated by the ATSIHPs and other Aboriginal members of the health workforce;
- Are informed by, and based upon, the needs identified by Aboriginal people and communities;
- Are provided for the benefit and betterment of Aboriginal clients, families and communities;
- Promote and respect the cultural identity and rich family relationships of Aboriginal clients;

*This statement which was signed at a Aboriginal Health Practitioner Forum in October 2013 by Jeff Moffat, CEO of the NT Department of Health and John Paterson, CEO of AMSANT.*

*This statement seeks to promote workplace cultural diversity. These cultural security principles have now been written into new job selection criteria both in the Department and other services. The way organisations use this statement to promote Aboriginal Health Workers in the workforce will grow over time.*

### An (incomplete) list of practicing Aboriginal Health Workers of the Northern Territory and the cross-border regions from the 1960s onwards

The names of AHWs working in the NT and cross-border regions below were provided to us by our informants and from the records of annual reports of the Aboriginal Health Workers' Registration Board of the NT.

- Some of these AHWs remained in the profession for many years, others moved on to work in other areas, using their AHW skills;
- Some worked in a few communities, but names are only noted once;
- Some remote health services employed community selected AHWs but they do not become registered and their names may not appear;
- Some workED effectively as AHWs before Basic Skills registration;
- Many AHWs trained in the top Basic Skills period are not recorded as this timeline records more the early years of the AHW movement.

We are sorry if you have missed your name. We have left space under each region for you to add more as you remember them.

If you get a fuller list of your community AHWs over the years, please email us for the next edition.

### Arnhem & Kakadu regions

**Angurugu** Basma Dhamarrandji, Beryl Wurrabadalumba, Cheryl Patullo, Damiya Jaragba, Elaine Mamarika, Emma Baylis, Fred-John Durilla, Helen Lalara, Joaz Wurrumba, Mary Amagula, Melva Wurramara, Rita Bara **Galiwinku / Elcho Island** Dorothy Gondarra, Dorothy Wanamula, Garrngitpa Burarrwanga, Glenda Garrawarra, Helen Guyupul Wunungmurra, Joan Djamaalaka, Joanne Dhamarrandji, Joanne Dhamarrandji, John Daymarrupa Garrowurra, Joy Dhamarrandji, Lisa Muthumuluwuy Munyanyay, Peter Bukulajoti, Stephanie Yikaniwuy Dhamanydji, Ted Marawill Gondarra **Gopuwiyak** Garrngitpa Burarrwanga, Kathy Gaykamanu, John Daymarrupa Garrowurra, Judith Wunungmurra, Leanne Bumiya Wunungmurra, Manyabun, Rena Billy, Roslyn Djarrnua Wunungmurra, Ruth Yananyubuy, S.Bryce, Susan Wunungmurra, Tracey Djomyi, Terence Guyula, Teresa Ngurruwuthun, Yananbuy Dhamanydji **Gunbalanya / Oenpelli** Chadwick Koimala, Christopher Galamirinda, Daniel Nawirridi, Ron Nadjanjorle, Clifford Mikginjmikginj, Davidson Narrawiti, Grace Narrawiti, Harry Thompson, Isalah Bardjari Burrunali, Jill Nganjimirra, Joan Girridu, Jule Nadjamerrek, Junior (Chris) Galamirinda Peterson Nganjimirra, Margaret Djoon, Margaret Guymla, Mark Njabinjone, Mary Dullman, Nathaniel Maralungara, Phillip Mikginjmikginj, Priscilla Girrabul, Ray Nayilidibi, Rita Nadjalaburnburn, Stephanie Thompson, Stephanie Nganjimirra, Steven Gurruiwui, Thelma Mikginjmikginj, **Jabiru** Kevin Buliwana, Lynette Miller **Maningrida** Carol Jangalba, Charlie Gunabarra, Cyril Oiler, Eddie Mason, Graham James, Jimmy Singleton, Joyce Bohme, Jeannie Gaamba, Margaret Dawumal, Molly Wardaguga, William

Cooper **Milingimbi** Barbara Dhamany, Beryl Djakala, Burray Purray, Daisy Gapparak, Elizabeth Dhamarrandji Bulurrunmuy, Janet Billin, John Morgan, Judy Dhurrkak, Judy Burraypurray, Janice Djilirri Garrawiirrtja, Leanne Bundhala Dhurrkak, Mavis Banganhu, Mayanini Djakala, Rhonda Gungarinya, Thomas Yalandhu, Valerie Wutjaniny Dhurrkak **Milyakburra** Violet Huddleston, Judy Lirringuy **Numbulwar** Ann Murrungun, Florence Murrungun, Joshua Nundhiribala, Janice Joshua, Janice Nundhiribala, Linda Anghu **Pine Creek** Angela Huddleston, Brenda Huddleston, Helen Liddy, Maria Lee **Ramingining** David Gulpiii, Eunice Rickman, Gladys Malibir, Gladys Womatimalibirn, Kathy Maranyukuyuy Gaykamanu, Mandy Noimba, Shirley Nulumburrpur, Richard Birribirrin Daymirringu, Shirley Mununggur, Shirley Muyku Daymirringu **Umbakumba** Barry Bara Bara, Jennifer Vantarraga, Phillip Mamarika, Warren Bekali **Warruru / Goulburn & Minjalang / Croker Island** Anne Djurundudu, Bandyal Maymuru, Daisy Nawuriga Yamiir, Elaine Guyumun, Isabel Lami-Lami, James Marrawal, Jennifer Holt, Jessie Yamiir, Kathleen Ganunya, Mary Djurundudu, Nellie Gabaridju, Nellie Mirriming, Rachel Nimilga, Raeline Cook **Yirrkala, Nhulunbuy, Laysnhapuy Homelands** Alison Gurruiwui, Bandyal Maymuru, Boyang Yunupingu, Burrayang Mununggur, Cheryl DaCosta, Dhurwarrw Marika, Dipilinga Marika, Djanabi Marika, Frances Yunupingu, Gary Janke, Gulumbu Yunupingu, Judith Wunungmurra, Lapidiny Marika, Lak Lak Yunupingu, Mananu Manunggur, Margaret Wunungmurra, Maymuna Yunupingu, Nanti Merika, Peter Pangueue, Shirlene Watson, Silas Maralingua, Yintijwua Marika

### Darwin & Tiwi regions

**Adelaide River** Linda McIntosh **Batchelor** Anne Marie Lee, Beatrice Parry, Betty Sullivan, Delma McCartney, Emma Collins, Freddie Scrubby, Joanne Parry, Tess Narkle **Belyuen** Cynthia Jorreck, Elizabeth Mayali, Harry Sing, Janie Sing, Julianne Sullivan, Peter Winsley, Raeline Singh, William Williams **Bogot** Arthur Aplin, Barbara Raymond, Brian Rankin, Carmel Bell, Cliff Williams, David Adams, Denise Nannud, Eleanor Brookes, Gregoriana Parker, Gregory Baden, Ian Baden, Ina Abalumi, Jeannie Gadamba, John White, Kenton Winsley, Linda Hill, Linda Wauchope, Magdalene Lynch, Margaret Nelson, Michael Rankin, Paddies Moore, Pam Chadwell, Peter Winsley, Ronnie Lindsay, Selena Helwend **Darwin** Adeline Drogenmuller, Amanda Cameron, Amelia Cahill, Anne Bonson, Annie McDinny, April Bright, Ashley Clements, Bernadette Hudson, Bernie Shields, Beverley Derschow, Charlie Adams, Cheryl Patullo, Debbie Smith, Delma Holt, Dolores Henry, Eileen Kantilla, Elizabeth Coombes, Emily Gilder, Emily Mooka, Esther-Rose Seaton (Vowles), Fiona McDonald, Flo Henaway, Frank Spry, Gertrude Cusack, Gertrude Palmer, Graham Ramsay, Gregoriana Parker, Happy Cook, Harold Koops, Iris Raye, Jennifer Baraga (Todd), Joe Daby, Josephine Birrinen, Katrina Hodson, Kathleen Secretary, Lesley O'Brien, Linda Bunu, Luisa Collins, Marianne Skeen, Margaret Byrne, Marjorie Gilmour, Marjorie Napaljarri Winphil, Marlene Liddle, Mundululu (Joan) Koops, Natasha Bachman, Natasha Shipeta, Olive Rogers, Pat Gamanangga, Patricia Dawson, Pilar Cubillo, R.Walker, Rose Derschow, Sally Ross, Jeremy Downes, Mary Loyola Tipungwuti, Priscilla Tipakalipa, Samantha De La Cruz, Pearce Fogarty, Michael Williams, Sandra Nelson, Steven J Stewart, Stuart Marawul, Sumaria Corpus, Tammy Fernandez, Teresa Rangerooy / Di Santis, Terri Cubillo, Timothy Mavis, Timothy Fothergill, Vanessa Hunter, Wayne Ah Sam, Wayne Stevens, **Twi Islands** Agnes Daniels, Alberta Purantatameri, Amanda Fourcoury, Ambrose Portmanelli, Anne Marie Purantatameri, Anthe Kerinaua, Cassimira Munkara, Colleen Kantilla, Cyrii Rioli, Darryn Fernando, Davis Daniels, David Daniels, Dexter Daniels, Dorianna Bush, Edna Mary Tipiloura, Elaine Ordoe, Eileen Tipiloura, Elaine Tipurui, Eleanor Brooks, Eunice Ordoe, Eunice Palupamirri, Gemma Munkara, Gerald Pilakui, Keroriana Porbuki, Henry Sambono, Jemma Purantatameri, Jerome Gregoria, Juanita Purantatameri, Lois Daniels, Marie Brogan, Marius Parantatameri, Mary Tipungwuti, Michealis Tipiloura, Miriam Daniels, Patrick Pallabu, Pius Tipungwuti, Peter Galaria, Priscilla Tipakilpa, Raeline Mungatopoi, Roderick Burnett, Therese Bourke, Una Palipauanni, Valentina Puatujimi, Valma Tipaloura, Virginia Galaria, Wilhemina Purantatameri

### Katherine region

**Amanbidgie** Edna Hester, Henry Pumpkin **Beswick / Barunga** Nancy Weston, Buck Rixon, Clare Bush, William Rickson, Shane Martin, Selena Ashley, Nancy Bamagola Ashley, Lance George, Loretta George, Jennifer Kennedy, Anne Marie Lee **Barroolala** Irene Desley Thomson, Fiorette Timothy, Ruth Joshua, Shane Wing, Velma King, Veronica King, Viv Turner **Kununurra** Edna Hester **Lejamanu** Bessie Dixon, Charlotte De Satge, Dennis Holbe, Fabian Dixon, Jonathan Dixon, May Holtz, Mervyn Dixon, Maryanne Dixon, Ray Rose, Teresa Matthews **Manyalaluk** Alison Andrews, Andrea Andrews **Minyeri** Carol Hodgson, Heather Wilfred **Ndayu / Daly River** Sr Angata Midaring, Beatrice Parry, Sr Beatrice Thardin, Benedict Wunganga, Brian Miller, Daisy Naminti, Dawn Daly, Delores Parry, Frances Marrar, Gary Stott, Grace Daly, Henry Sambono, Ignatius Tjarrmulk, Lana Miller, Laurie Rooney, Leah McCarthy, Leanoora McCarthy, Lena Jalaluk, Marita Sambono, Michael Morluk, Patricia Parry, Patricia Ah Fatt, Phillipine Parling, Sabina Parmbuk, Vincent Sambono **Nganmarriyanga / Palumpa** Pauline

Roberts/Wodidji, Rosemary Fraser **Nitpurju / Pigeon Hole** Jocelyn Victor, Lorraine Jones, Raymond Hector, Sheila **Algy Ngukurr** Alexander Thompson, Anthony Daniels, Dianne Gumblak, Freda Roberts, Heather Ponto, Heather John-Forrest, Roy Creswell, Ruth Joshua, Rena Billy **Palumpa** Jack Wadidji, Rosemary Fraser, Elizabeth Goorritsa, Pauline Roberts **Peppinmari** Anastasia Wilson, Felicity Wilson **Pine Creek** Helen Liddy, Jenni Holt **Robinson River** Rhonda Simon Bulman Lorna Martin, Smiler Martin, Sally-Anne King, Beverly Morrison, Bruce Herbert, Clancy Roberts, Phillip Roberts, Silas Roberts, Dora Dickson **Timber Creek** Andrea Cameron, Deborah Jones **Urapuntja** Ruth Joshua, Dean

Niehsner **Wadeye / Port Keats** Cornelius Mollimgam, Sabina Parmbuk, Victor Parmbuk, Debe Lantjij, Jullit Chuala, Irene Dumoo, Nartjij Dumoo, Maria Kungal, Christopher Kolumboort, Ceechepa Narbij, Angelica Kolumboort, Paula Jongman, Diana Kungul, Gerada Smiler, Anunciata Dartinga, Ethelreda Dartinga, Jacinta Allung, Mathias Nemariki, Ethelreda Dartinga, Stephanie Berna, Philomena Crocombe, Bernice Dumoo, Phillipine Parmbuk, Agnes Tchemjir, Wilina Therna **Woodukapildya** Lana Miller **Yarrali / Lalanga** Agnes McCann, Brian Pedwell, William (Bill) Campbell, Jessie Brown, Joy Shaw, Lorraine Jones, Morgan Fraser, Neville Brown, Noelene Campbell, Susan Campbell, Teresa Snowy, Victoria Woods, William Gulwin (EHW)

### Barkly region

**Ali Curung** Ada Dickenson, Anthony Newcastle, David Robertson, Elsa Haywood, Graham Beasley, Jessie Camphoo, Grace Foster, Yvonne Driver **Amplilatawalla** Eileen Bonny, Richard Downs, **Alpurrulalum / Lake Nash** Albert McKay, Anne Marie McHugh, Annabelle Mahoney, Danny Williams, Katie Hefferman, Lesley Nelson, Marlene Teague, Mary Turner **Garungu / Eliatit** Amy Lauder, Annie Grant, Doreen Fitzpatrick, Janet Sandy, Lynette Bathern, Molly Gruman, Marilyn Bathern, Oscar Wilson, Regina Bill, Revette Bathern, Rowena Albert **McClaren Creek** David Duggie **Murray Downs** Eileen Dobbs **Owaritilla / Canteen Creek** Graham Clegg, Maxine Haines, Milly Mick, Tony Duggie **Tennant Creek** Aloma Schmidt, Anastasia Wilson, Barbara Foster, Betty Wales, Cliff Plummer, Chiquita Bicknell, Doreen Nidrie, Drinn Tarrindl, David Kerrin Snr, Debbie Munckton, Debra Fry, Deborah Fry, Delma Holt,

Dion Williams, Doris Campbell, Dorothy Williams, Elaine Driver, Emily George, Freda D'Hang, Gail Williams, Gaye Foster, Gweneta Lawton, Heather Rosas, Iris Hogan, Joey Alton, Johnny Wilson, Joyce Napurrula Schroeder, Judy Nixon, Kaylene Kenny, Lenny Law, Leon Jones, Lynda Gabrielle, Lynette Wales, Pat Braun, Patrick Ah Kit, Margaret Law, Marlene Bennett, Marjorie Patterson, Malcolm Laughton, M.Williams, Melanie Brodie, Noel Newcaste, Noelene Nelson, Noreen Grant, Paul Hingston, Priscilla Martin, Peter Ngurruwuthun, Ray Hogan, Sen Dawson, Susan Kenny, Trevor Johnson, Robert Wilson, Rhonda O'Keefe, Rosemary Hoffman, Russell Brandy, Travis Bruce **Utopia** Abie Mbijanga, Eddie Dinnie, Eileen Bonny, Eileen Kamara, Gloria Ngala, Lena Pula, Kathleen Piitjarra, Lucky Morton, Maureen Nunggeral, Mavis Holmes, Michael Ngwara, Marilyn Brown, Sam Ngwara **Wutunugurra / Epanara** Annette Nungala

### Central Australian region

**Alcoota** Josie Napangardi, Nancy Tilmouth **Alice Springs** Agnes Ebratriga, Allira Stuart, Amanda Swan, Amy Lauder, Antoniette Law, Bayden Williams, Ben Halls, Bernadette Stuart, Calvin Chong, Chippy Miller, Chris Wally, Colleen Roberts, Cynthia Ah Mat, Dale Allison, Damien Wiley, Della Pearce, Dawn Pearce, Doug Walker, Dwayne Pearce, Edith Tranter, Eileen Campbell, Eileen Bloomfield, Elaine Campbell, Emily Cox, Emily George, Francis Turner, Gwendolyn Wally, Jane Barnes, Janice Bathern, Jean Ah Chee, Jean McCarthy, Jennifer Thompson, Jennette Hampton, Joan Sultan, John Armstrong, Josephine Fiy, Joyce Taylor, Julie Wright, Katherine Coulthard, Kathy Abbott, Kym Stanton, Lana Abbott, Leonard Law, Lesley Campbell, Lolly Geraghty-Madsen, Louise Dennis (Nankivell), Lorraine Peperrelli, Lynnette O'Bree (Tilmouth), Lynnette Stuart, Mark Waroon, MargePalmer Thompson, Margaret Hampton, Margie Lanke, Marie Ellis, Marie Ramjohn, Marilyn Armstrong, Mary Anne Turner, Mary Colleen Turner, Mary Napangardi Patrick, Mercia Roberts, Natalie Newman, Natasha Craigie-Braun, Noel Newcastle, Noella Palmer, Patrick Edles, Richard Seden, Sheila Ferguson, Shirley Stuart, Ricky Orr, Riley Williams, Ross Graham, Ross Cole, Roslyn Campbell, Sabina Brown, Sandra Galvin, Sheila Armstrong,Trudy Inkamala, Thelma Carlisle, Terry Braun, Tony McMcasters, Wayne Campbell, Willy Bray **Atjere / Harts Range** Jacinta Bush, Rosalie Petrick, Shirley Neil, **Amoanguana** Barbara Shah, Eua Williams, Shirley Neale **Apatala / Finke** Johnny Brisco (No.1), Marie Moko, Richard Doolan **Areyonga / Ulu** Ngoi Ngoi McDonald, Iris Taylor, Theresa Wilson, Freddie Peiper, Sarah Gallagher **Kunji / Hoasts Bluff** Phillip Lane, Esther Hayes **Kathalajara / Docker River** Charlie Walkabout, Rachel Brumby, Kitty Orgula, Mary Gillian Mitchell, Howard Smith, Unrob Chirup **Kunuyungku** Brenda Kelly **Ltyentye Apurte / Santa Teresa** Geoffrey Oiler, Francesca Williams, Annette Ronson, Mary Anne Ryder, Gertrude Palmer, Phillipine Gorey, Alice Gorey, Vanessa Gorey, Theodora Johnson, Catherine Stewart, Mathew Ellis, Omsond Alice, Maree Oliver, Catherine Stuart, Jason

King, Louise Webb, Marietta McMillan, Noella Palmer, Theodora Johnson, **Mutitjula** Nathan Aucote, Travis Bruce, Umbidion Emanatura **Nappery** Frank Djana, Rachael Charles, Stephen Brisco, Vicki Dixon, **Ntaria / Hermansberg** Annabelle Ngaken, Brian Williams, Brokus Jabangardi, Catherine Motta, Dale Allison, Darryl Kantawarra, Dianne Abbott, Emily Cox, Erna Inkamala, Erna Malbunka, Freddy Pei Pei, Jacob Malbunka, Janet Carrol, Jimmy Watson, Joseph Long, Elsie Whitton, Lionel Inkamala, Lynette Malbunka, Lynette Spencer, Marion Swift, Max Malbunka, Max Inkamala, Mitchell King, MaryAnne Malbunka, Lydia Angus, Marlene Wheeler, Ngrei Donald, Peter Stuart, Violet Malbunka, Rachel Kantawarra, Susan Abbott, Violet Long, Violet Malbunka, **Nyripji** Grace Eagan, Hamilton Morris, Lindsay Turner, Mathew Eagan, Nora Wilson, Valerie Napurrula **Tara / Neutal Junction** Thea Nungala **Tjilkala / Tjilkala** Alison Whyuku, Janie Wells, Sophia Conway, **Ti-Tree** Christine Jo Kamara, Frances Ross Wollata, Jeannie Campbell, Josie Napangardi, Malcolm Hefferman, Robbie Charles **Yueluma / Mt Allan** Noelie Hagen **Walungurru / Kintore** Clara Naparrula, Eric Baku, Smith Zimran, George Piitjarjari, Marlene Nampijimpa, Pam Nunggeraji Brown, Tjampa Tjapatjarri, Tommy Conroy, Benny Japaljarri **Warumpi / Papunya** Adrian Sleight, Andrew Bula, Annamarie Nampijimpa, Barbara Marx, Brokus Jabangardi, David Corby, Dr George Japaljarri (trad.healer), George Brown, Kathleen Whiskey, Peter Jungala Major, Sharon Nungala **Watiyawanu / Mt Liebig** Audrey Nampijimpa Tjunga, Punata Stockman **Wilora** Rebecca Numina **Witlawa** Aileen Long, April Martin, Barney Kilgareth, Janet Simpson, Julie Kilton **Yandulumu** Albert Marshall, Anthony Egan, Audrey Eagan, Cheryl Kunoth, Connie Wallit, Francis Japarula Kelly, Greg Sampson, Ida Nungala Granites, Jillie Nakamarra, Johnny Wayne, Jenny Davis, Lottie Robertson Lynette Granites, Molly Nampijimpa Langdon, Ruth Napljarji, Tilo Nungala, Terry Nelson

### Cross border regions (South Australia, Western Australia, Northern Territory)

**Pitjatjanara Homelands** Bobby Daniels, Ivan Baker, Roma PETERMAN **Blackstone/Wingellina/Warakuna** Bates, Nerida Martin, Rhonda Watson, Winnie Woods, Norma Murray **Kiwirrkura** Libby Fam **Nganampai Health (Inulunka, Mimiil, Fregon, Ernabella, Amata, Nyapanji, Kalba, Pipalyatjara, Wintarra)** Adrian Dodd, Alison Carroll, Amanda Lennon, Amelia Amos, Amos Lennon, Angkalyia Nelson, Anita Amos, Audrey Miller, Barbara Amos, Barbara Moore, Bianca Inkamala, Chris Ken, Cyril McKenzie, David Willis, Dennis Colson, Diane Strangways, Donald Fraser, Edna Dinnie, Erin Nelson, Fairy Stevens, Francis (Carr)

Connolly, Gregory David, Jacob McKenzie, Jennifer Summerfield, Josephine Mick, Itjwail Watson, Kanjitya Maureen Kulyuru, Kawarki Thompson, Langkali De Rose, Larry Brady, Leah Bree, Lawrie, Leo Nelson, Louise Tucker, Loyd Inkamala, Linda Stevens, Lindsay Lewis, Lorna Dodd, Makintj Milunujuku, Marlene Doolan, Maryanne Nyuntungu, Dorey Willis, Moyana Burton, Meredith Treacle, Merridy Levers, Muwija Robinson, Nara Tjini, Noelene Baker, Nurra Ward, Nyukana Treacle, Nyukana Nelson, Pantjiji Lika, Phyllis Edwards, Priscilla Singer, Puki Edwades, Richard Kanari, Robert Schilling, Robert Stevens, Roger Roberts, Roger Padny, Sadie Singer, Sandy